



**GIET UNIVERSITY, GUNUPUR – 765022**

Ph.D. (Second Semester) Examinations, November – 2023

**WPPECS2019 - Advance Algorithms**

(CSE)

Time: 3 hrs

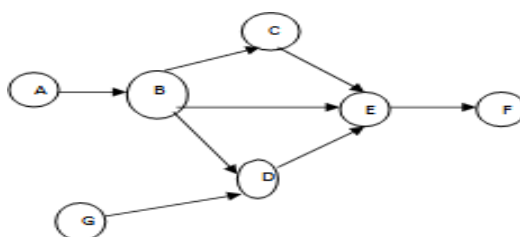
Maximum: 70 Marks

The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.

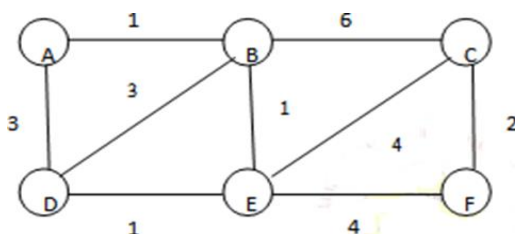
**Answer ANY FIVE Questions**

**(14 x 5 = 70 Marks)**

- |   | Marks |
|---|-------|
| 1.a. Derive the time complexity of Merge sort algorithm for all cases.                                | 7     |
| b. Consider the given directed acyclic graph D. Sort the nodes D by applying topological sort on 'D'. | 7     |



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|--|---|
| 2.a. Discuss the single–source shortest paths ( Dijkstra’s) algorithm with suitable examples and also find the time complexity.  | 7 |
| b. Explain General method of Greedy method. Find the greedy solution for following job sequencing with deadlines problem $n = 7$ , $(p_1, p_2, p_3, p_4, p_5, p_6, p_7) = (3, 5, 20, 18, 1, 6, 30)$ , $(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, \dots, d_7) = (1, 3, 4, 3, 2, 1, 2)$ | 7 |
| 3.a. Formulate the minimum spanning tree for the following graph.  | 7 |



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|--|----|
| b. Evaluate Edmond's Blossom algorithm in computing augmenting path.   | 7  |
| 4. Suppose you are given a directed graph with integer edge capacities and a maximum flow from a vertex s to a vertex t in this graph. Now we decrease the capacity of an edge e in the graph by 1. Give a linear time algorithm to find the new maximum flow in this graph. | 14 |
| 5. Explain how Matrix – chain Multiplication problem can be solved using dynamic programming with a suitable example.  | 14 |
| 6. Explain 0/1 knapsack problem using dynamic programming.   | 14 |
| 7. Explain Floyd-Warshall algorithm using a dynamic programming approach to find All pairs Shortest path problem.  | 14 |
| 8 a. $T(n)=7T(n/2)+18n^2$ Solve the recurrence relation and find the time complexity.  | 7  |
| b. Explain Strassen's algorithm for matrix multiplication with the help of an example.   | 7  |

---End of Paper---