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**GIET UNIVERSITY, GUNUPUR – 765022**

Ph.D. (First Semester) Examinations, January – 2024

**23SPPEEE1011 - Distributed Generation and Microgrid
(EEE)**

Time: 3 hrs

Maximum: 70 Marks

The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.**Answer ANY FIVE Questions****(14 x 5 = 70 Marks)**

	Marks
1.a. How Energy storage elements plays a vital role for energy security in distributed generation?	6
b. Write short notes on following	8
i. Flywheels ii. Ultra-Capacitors	
2.a. What are the key functions of microgrid? Describe its benefits.	6
b. How the voltage and frequency will affect the performance of grid integration?	8
3.a. Explain about Stability and power quality issues in grid integration.	6
b. What is microgrid? Explain the architecture of microgrid with neat block diagram.	8
4.a. How Electric charging station will improve the performance of microgrid?	4
b. How active and reactive power control will play a major role in microgrid interfacing? Justify with some examples.	10
5.a. Explain the regulatory standards of microgrid and how these can be adopted.	7
b. How distributed generation and microgrid are interrelated? What are the main similarities in distributed generation and microgrid?	7
6.a. Describe about smart microgrid and what is the difference between smart microgrid and conventional microgrid.	7
b. Explain about anti-islanding schemes and how it will influence microgrid operation.	7
7.a. Write short notes on following	8
i. Control of microgrid ii. Security of microgrid	
b. Summarize the similarities and dissimilarities of on-grid and off-grid system in distributed generation topology.	6
8.a. Briefly explain the regulatory standards of microgrid and how these are adopted?	7
b. What are the fundamental requirements for grid interconnection and describe about the impacts of grid integration?	7

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