Reg.

## No

## GIET UNIVERSITY, GUNUPUR - 765022

M. Tech (Second Semester) Examinations, May - 2024

MPCEC2030 - Advanced Communication Systems

(ECE)

Time: 3 Hrs Maximum: 70 Marks (The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.) PART – A  $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks})$ Q.1. Answer all questions CO# Blooms Level CO1 K2 What are the key differences between analog and digital communication systems? a. CO1 K1 Define Gram Schmidt Orthogonalization and its significance in communication b. systems. c. Define digital modulation techniques and provide examples. CO1 K2 CO2 K3 What is PCM and how does it differ from DPCM? d. CO3 K2 e. What is WDM (Wavelength Division Multiplexing) and how does it enable increased data transmission capacity in optical fiber networks? f. Briefly explain SONET (Synchronous Optical Network) and its importance in high-CO3 K2 speed data transmission. CO4 K3 g. Discuss the essential elements in designing a satellite link to achieve a specified Carrier-to-Noise ratio (C/N). CO<sub>4</sub> K1 What is CDMA and how does it differ from FDMA and TDMA? h. CO<sub>2</sub> K2 What is Mobile Telephone Service (MTS), and what are its key characteristics? i. CO2 K1 What is Quality of Service (QoS) in the context of mobile communication, and why is j. it important?

## PART – B

## (10 x 5=50 Marks)

Answer ANY FIVE questions		Marks	CO#	Blooms
				Level
2. a.	Discuss the significance of signal space representation of waveforms in digital communication systems.	5	CO1	K3
b.	How does the representation of signals differ in bandpass and lowpass domains? Provide real-world examples.	5	CO1	K2
3.a.	Provide an in-depth explanation of memoryless digital modulation schemes such as PAM, ASK, PSK, and FSK. Highlight their respective advantages and disadvantages.	5	CO2	К3
b.	Discuss the challenges of digital communication through band-limited channels and strategies for signal design to optimize transmission efficiency.	5	CO2	K4
4. a.	Provide an overview of 3G systems, including their architecture, features, and improvements over previous generations of mobile telecommunications standards.	5	CO3	K5



Discuss various link management protocols used in telecommunications networks, such as LACP and SNMP.	5	CO3	K3
Discuss the principles of System Noise Temperature and G/T Ratio in satellite communication systems.	5	CO4	K3
Explain the concept of Multiple Access with On-Board Processing in satellite communication systems.	5	CO4	K4
Explore the architecture and functionalities of GPRS (General Packet Radio Service) in mobile communication networks	5	CO2	К5
Discuss the phenomenon of fading in wireless communication systems, including its causes, effects, and techniques to mitigate its impact.	5	CO2	K3
Explain the design of optimal receivers for AWGN channels and performance analysis for coherent and noncoherent communication systems.	5	CO1	K5
Explain how information theory principles are applied in the design and analysis of communication systems.	5	CO1	K4
Describe different switching techniques used in telecommunication networks and their roles in routing and managing network traffic.	5	CO3	K3
Discuss wavelength division multiplexing (WDM) and time division multiplexing (TDM) techniques in telecommunication infrastructure.	5	CO4	K4
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