



GIET UNIVERSITY, GUNUPUR – 765022
B. Tech (Fifth Semester Regular) Examinations, December – 2023
21BCSPC35003 – Formal Languages and Automata Theory
 (CSE, CSE(AIML), CSE(DS))

Time: 3 hrs

Maximum: 70 Marks

Answer all questions
(The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks)

PART – A**(2 x 5 = 10 Marks)**Q.1. Answer **ALL** questions

CO # Blooms
 Level
 CO1 K3

- a. Construct DFA equivalent where initial and final state is q0

	0	1
q0	q0	q1
q1	q1	{q0,q1}

- b. Given
- $L1 = \{a, ab, a^2\}$
- and
- $L2 = \{b^2, aa\}$
- are the languages
- $\{a, b\}$
- .
-
- Determine (i)
- $L1L2$
- (ii)
- $L2L1$

CO1 K3

- c. Write a regular expression to accept language of all strings with 2 a's followed by 2 b's over
- $\{a,b\}$
- .

CO3 K3

- d. Explain how stack is used for deciding the acceptance or rejection of a string in PDA.

CO4 K2

- e. Write a short note on cantor's and Godel numbering.

CO3 K1

PART – B**(15 x 4 = 60 Marks)**Answer **ALL** questions

Marks CO # Blooms
 Level
 7 CO1 K3

2. a. Construct NFA without
- ϵ
- from the given NFA with
- ϵ

state/ Input	0	1	ϵ
-->q0	q1		
q1(F)	q1		q2
q2		q0	

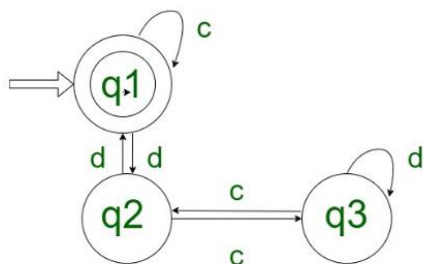
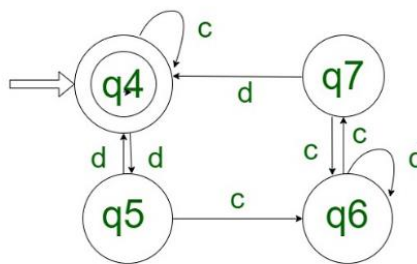
- b. Design the NFA over
- $\Sigma = (0, 1)$
- that accept the string where the 3
- rd
- last symbol is 1 and convert to corresponding DFA.

8 CO1 K3

(OR)

- c. Consider Two Different Automaton and check equivalence

7 CO1 K3

**AUTOMATON-1****AUTOMATON-2**

- d. Design a DFA over
- $\Sigma = (a, b)$
- that accepts the string having Even number of a followed by even number of b.

8 CO1 K3

- 3.a. Using CYK algorithm check whether the string "baaba" is generated by the

7 CO3 K3

following grammar or not

$S \rightarrow AB|BC$

$A \rightarrow BA|a$

$B \rightarrow CC|b$

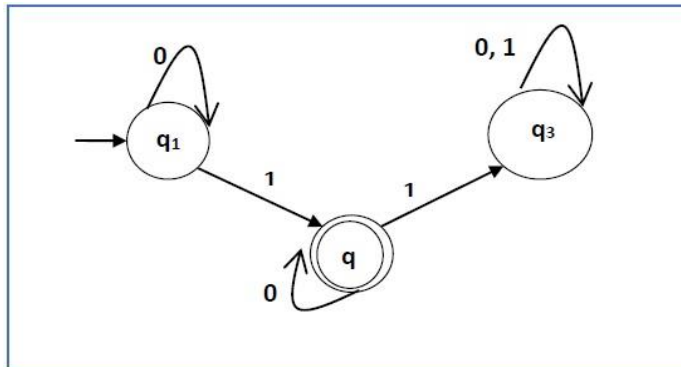
$C \rightarrow AB|a$

- b. Construct a regular expression corresponding to the automata given below

8

CO2

K3



(OR)

- c. Consider the context free grammar

7

CO3

K3

$S \rightarrow SS|(S)a$

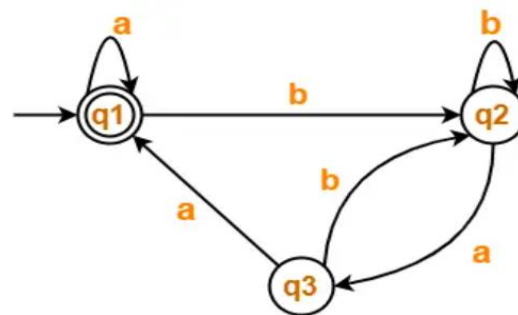
Convert this grammar to Greibach Normal Form.

- d. Derive the Regular expression for the FA:

8

CO2

K3



- 4.a. Construct a PDA that accepts $L = \{a^n b^{2n} \mid n \geq 1\}$.

7

CO4

K3

- b. Design a Turing machine for $L = \{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 1\}$.

8

CO4

K3

(OR)

- c. Construct a PDA for $L = \{wcw^r \mid w \in (a,b)^+\}$.

7

CO4

K3

- d. Define Post correspondence problem and solve for A and B

8

CO4

K3

$A = (a,ab,bba)$

$B = (baa,aa,bb)$

- 5.a. Explain Ackermann function, evaluate the total value $A(2,2)$.

8

CO3

K3

- b. Define Cantor and Godel numbering and encode the following string

7

CO3

K3

i) 1001.

ii) 654

(OR)

- c. Define Cantor and Godel numbering and encode the string

8

CO3

K3

i) 653

ii) 100101

- d. Prove that intersection of two recursive languages is recursive.

5

CO3

K3

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