



GIET UNIVERSITY, GUNUPUR - 765022

B. Tech (Fourth Semester Regular) Examinations, May - 2024 22BCSPE24001 - Introduction to Soft Computing (CSE)

Time: 3 hrs

Maximum: 70 Marks

(The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks)

PART - A

(2 x 5 = 10 Marks)

Q.1. Answer **ALL** questions

- | | CO # | Blooms Level |
|--|------|--------------|
| a. Discuss various types of Perceptrons. | CO2 | KL2 |
| b. Discuss the benefits of Backpropagation. | CO3 | KL2 |
| c. Describe the importance of RBF Network. | CO2 | KL2 |
| d. Describe the various fuzzification Methods. | CO1 | KL2 |
| e. Explain any two methods of composition techniques on fuzzy relations. | CO3 | KL1 |

PART - B

(15 x 4 = 60 Marks)

Answer ALL questions

- | | Marks | CO # | Blooms Level |
|---|-------|------|--------------|
| 2. a. Calculate the Error using Forward Pass with the data as Input={0.1, 0.5}, Weight={.15, .2, .25, .3, .35, .4, .45, .5}, Bias={.3, .5}, Output={0.2, 0.9} | 10 | CO2 | KL2 |
| b. Update the weight using Backpropagation method. | 5 | CO1 | KL2 |
| (OR) | | | |
| c. Construct the Kohonen's Self Organizing Map (KSOM) to cluster the 4-given vectors [0 0 1 1], [1 0 0 0], [0 1 1 0] and [0 0 1 1]. The number of clusters to be formed is two.
W={0.18, 0.42, 0.6, 0.8, 0.9, 0.65, 0.5, 0.35}
Assume an initial learning rate 0.2. | 10 | CO2 | KL2 |
| d. Explain the Learning Rules for Neural Network. | 5 | CO1 | KL2 |
| 3.a. Explain Sugeno Fuzzy Inference Systems. | 7 | CO2 | KL2 |
| b. Briefly Explain about Activation Functions used in NN? | 8 | CO1 | KL2 |
| (OR) | | | |
| c. Discuss various types of selection procedures in GA | 7 | CO2 | KL2 |
| d. Explain various types of binary-coded crossover techniques. | 8 | CO3 | KL2 |
| 4.a. Discuss the various Hybridization techniques in Soft computing? | 8 | CO2 | KL2 |
| b. Describe the McCulloch-Pitts neuron model? | 7 | CO3 | KL1 |
| (OR) | | | |
| c. Discuss with example the backpropagation network with Fuzzy Logic and Genetic Algorithm? | 7 | CO2 | KL2 |
| d. Explain Mamdani Fuzzy Inference Systems. | 8 | CO2 | KL3 |
| 5.a. Explain the different learning mechanisms used in Neural Networks? | 7 | CO2 | KL2 |
| b. Explain Find the algebraic sum, algebraic product, bounded sum, and bounded difference of the given sets.
A={.1/2 + .3/4 + .5/6 + .7/8} and B={.3/2 + .2/4 + .4/6 + .5/8} | 8 | CO4 | KL3 |
| (OR) | | | |
| c. Find R o S using max-min composition.
X={2, 4, 6}, Y={2, 4, 6},
R={(x, y) y = x + 2}, S = {(x, y) x < y} | 7 | CO4 | KL3 |
| d. Explain graphically about Perceptron. | 8 | CO4 | KL2 |

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