



### **GIET UNIVERSITY, GUNUPUR – 765022**

M. B. A (First Semester) Examinations, February - 2023

**21MBAPC11004 – Quantitative Techniques** 

Time: 3 hrs

PART – A

Maximum: 60 Marks

AR 21

### (The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.)

#### $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks})$

| Q.1. A | Answer ALL questions  | CO # | Blooms<br>Level |
|--------|---|------|-----------------|
| a.     | A sum of money is to be distributed among A, B, C, D in the proportion of 5:2:4:3. If C gets ₹1000 more than D, what is B's share?  | CO1  | К3              |
| b.     | Find the value of the following integration $\int_{1}^{4} (5x^2 - 8x + 5) dx$   | CO 1 | K3              |
| c.     | Using Product Rule calculate $\frac{d}{dx}(3x^2+2)(5x-1)$   | CO 1 | K3              |
| d.     | Seats for Mathematics, Physics and Biology in a school are in the ratio 5:7:8. There is a proposal to increase these seats by 40%, 50% and 75% respectively. What will be the ratio of increased seats? | CO 1 | K3              |
| e.     | What is the calculation procedure for Poisson Distribution?   | CO 2 | K1              |
| f.     | Write a short note on Normal Distribution.  | CO 2 | K2              |
| g.     | Write a short note on Karl Pearson's Skewness.  | CO 3 | K2              |
| h.     | Write a short note on measures of dispersion.   | CO 3 | K2              |
| i.     | What is correlation in statistics?  | CO 4 | K1              |
| j.     | Write a short note on Time Series Analysis.   | CO 5 | K2              |

## PART – B

# $(8 \times 5 = 40 \text{ Marks})$

K3

| Answer A  | LL the questions   | Marks | CO # | Blooms<br>Level |
|-----------|--|-------|------|-----------------|
| 2. a. (i) | Solve the following equations (Show step-by-step Process)                  | 8     | CO 1 | K3              |
|           | X - 2Y + 3Z = 9  |       |      |                 |
|           | -X + 3Y - Z = -6   |       |      |                 |
|           | 2X - 5Y + 5Z = 17  |       |      |                 |
| (ii)      | Examine for maximum and minimum for the function $f(x) = x^3 - 27x + 10$ . |       |      |                 |

(OR)

- CO 1 K3 b. Reet invested an amount of ₹A for 2 years at 12% compound interest and 8 received some amount of interest. Sonali invested ₹(A + 1500) for 3 years at 8% simple interest and received same amount of interest as Reet received. Find the amount that is invested by Reet.
- CO 2 3.a. (i) It is estimated that 50% of emails are spam emails. Some software has 8 been applied to filter these spam emails before they reach your inbox. A certain brand of software claims that it can detect 99% of spam emails, and the probability for a false positive (a non-spam email detected as spam) is 5%. Now if an email is detected as spam, then what is the probability that it is in fact a non-spam email? Apply Bayes' Rule.
  - (ii) A certain disease has an incidence rate of 2%. If the false negative rate is 10% and the false positive rate is 1%, compute the probability that a

person who tests positive actually has the disease. Apply Bayes' Rule.

(OR)

b. (i) If X is binomially distributed with 6 trials and a probability of success 8 CO 2 K3 equal to <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> at each attempt, what is the probability of: (a) exactly 4 successes (b) at least one success?

CO 3

CO 3

CO 4

CO<sub>4</sub>

8

8

8

8

K3

K3

K3

K3

(ii) When an unbiased coin is tossed eight times what is the probability of obtaining: (a) less than 4 heads (b) more than five heads?

4.a. Calculate mode from the following using grouping and analysis table:

| Marks    | 0-<br>10 | 10-<br>20 | 20-<br>30 | 30-<br>40 | 40-<br>50 | 50-<br>60 | 60-<br>70 | 70-<br>80 | 80-<br>90 | 90-<br>100 |
|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Students | 8        | 10        | 12        | 14        | 22        | 24        | 23        | 15        | 7         | 5          |
| (OR)     |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |

b. Calculate mean and standard deviation from the following:

| Mar   | KS . | 25-<br>30 | 30-<br>35 | 35-<br>40 | 40-<br>45 | 45-<br>50 | 50-<br>55 | 55-<br>60 | 60-<br>65 | 65-<br>70 | 70-<br>75 |
|-------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Stude | nts  | 22        | 14        | 10        | 12        | 18        | 13        | 15        | 25        | 5         | 6         |

5.a. Calculate Karl Pearson's Coefficient of Correlation from the following data taking actual mean for both X and Y

| X    | 100 | 115 | 120 | 112 | 118 | 122 | 125 | 126 | 114 | 108 |
|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Y    | 140 | 142 | 145 | 138 | 152 | 144 | 132 | 165 | 155 | 127 |
| (OR) |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |

b. The following table shows the ages (X) and Blood Pressure (Y) of 8 Persons.

| Х | 52 | 63 | 45 | 36 | 72 | 65 | 47 | 25 |
|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Y | 62 | 53 | 51 | 25 | 79 | 43 | 60 | 33 |

Obtain

i. Regression equation of X on Y

ii. Regression equation of Y on X

6.a. Fit a straight line trend for the following series. Estimate the value for the 8 CO 5 K3 year 2023.

| Year                   | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |  |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
| Earnings<br>(in lakhs) | 56   | 65   | 72   | 81   | 66   | 68   | 59   | 75   | 58   |  |
| (OR)                   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |

b. Briefly explain smoothing methods of time series for effective forecasting. 8 CO 5 K2

--- End of Paper ---