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**GIET UNIVERSITY, GUNUPUR – 765022**

M. Sc (Third Semester) Examinations, December' 2020

**CC 301 / MTPC301– FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS –I  
(MATHEMATICS)**

Time: 2hrs

Maximum: 50 Marks

**(The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.)**Q.1. Answer **ALL** the questions

(2 x 10 = 20)

- Give two examples of a normed linear space.
- Define bounded linear map.
- Show that as a subspace of  $l^\infty$ , the space  $c_{00}$  is not closed.
- Define support functional.
- State Banach-Steinhaus Theorem.
- State Open Mapping Theorem.
- If  $X$  is a normed space and  $A, B \in BL(X)$ , then show that  $\|AB\| \leq \|A\|\|B\|$ .
- Define transpose of a bounded linear from a normed space  $X$  into a normed space  $Y$ .
- Define (i) eigen spectrum (ii) eigen value on a normed space  $X$ .
- Let  $X$  be a normed space and  $X_0$  be a dense subspace of  $X$ . For  $x' \in X'$ , let  $F(x')$  denote the restriction of  $x'$  to  $X_0$ . Show that  $F$  is a linear isometry from  $X'$  onto  $X'_0$ .

**PART – B (6 x 5=30 Marks)**Answer ANY FIVE questions

Marks

- Show that for  $1 \leq p < \infty$ , the set of scalar sequences  $l^\infty$  is a normed space with respect to the norm  $\|x\|_p = (|x_1|^p + |x_2|^p + \dots)^{1/p}$  6
- Show that a linear map on a linear space  $X$  may be continuous with respect to some norm on  $X$  but discontinuous with respect to another norm on  $X$ . 6
- State and prove Hahn-Banach separation theorem. 6
- Let  $X$  be a normed space over a field  $K$  with dual  $X'$  and  $f \in X'$  with  $f \neq 0$ . Let  $a \in X$  with  $f(a) = 1$  and  $r > 0$ . Prove that  $U(a, r) \cap Z(f) = \emptyset$  if and only if  $\|f\| \leq \frac{1}{r}$ . 6
- Let  $X$  and  $Y$  be normed spaces. If  $Z$  is a closed subspace of  $X$ , then show that the quotient map  $Q: X \rightarrow X/Z$  is continuous and open. 6
- State and prove Closed Graph Theorem. 6
- Let  $X$  be a Banach space. Show that  $A \in BL(X)$  is invertible if and only if  $A$  is bijective. 6
- If  $1 \leq p < \infty$  and  $\frac{1}{p} + \frac{1}{q} = 1$ , then show that the dual space of  $c_{00}$  with respect to the norm  $\|\cdot\|_p$  is linearly isometric to  $l^q$ . 6

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