



GIET UNIVERSITY, GUNUPUR – 765022

B. Tech (Fourth Semester – Regular) Examinations, June – 2021

BPCEC4040 - SIGNALS & SYSTEMS

(ECE)

Time: 2 hrs

Maximum: 50 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.

PART – A: (Multiple Choice Questions)

(1 x 10 = 10 Marks)

Q.1. Answer ALL questions

- | | [CO#] | [PO#] |
|--|-------|-------|
| a. The power in the signal $s(t) = 8\cos(20\pi - \frac{\pi}{2}) + 4\sin(15\pi t)$ | CO1 | PO1 |
| (i) 42 | | |
| (ii) 42 | | |
| (iii) 40 | | |
| (iv) 82 | | |
| b. Which of the following is the even component of the signal $x(t) = e^{jt}$? | CO1 | PO2 |
| (i) $\sin t$ | | |
| (ii) $j \cdot \cos t$ | | |
| (iii) $j \cdot \sin t$ | | |
| (iv) $\cos t$ | | |
| c. The input and output of a continuous time system are respectively denoted by $x(t)$ and $y(t)$. Which of the following descriptions corresponds to a causal system? | CO1 | PO1 |
| (i) $y(t) = x(t-2) + x(t+4)$ | | |
| (ii) $y(t) = n x(t+1)$ | | |
| (iii) $y(t) = (t+4) x(t-1)$ | | |
| (iv) $y(t) = (n+5) x(n+5)$ | | |
| d. The trigonometric Fourier series of an even function does not have the | CO2 | PO1 |
| (i) dc term | | |
| (ii) sine term | | |
| (iii) cosine term | | |
| (v) harmonic term | | |
| e. Let $x[n] = (0.5)^n u[n]$, $y[n] = x^2[n]$ and $Y(e^{j\omega})$ be the Fourier transform of $y[n]$, then $Y\{e^{j0}\}$ is | CO2 | PO2 |
| (i) 1/2 | | |
| (ii) 2 | | |
| (iii) 4 | | |
| (iv) 4/3 | | |
| f. A 5-point sequence $x[n]$ is given as $x[-3] = 1$, $x[-2] = 1$, $x[-1] = 0$, $x[0] = 5$ and $x[1] = 1$. Let $X(e^{j\omega})$ denoted the discrete-time Fourier transform of $x[n]$. The value of $\int_{-\pi}^{\pi} X(e^{j\omega}) d\omega$ is | CO2 | PO2 |
| (i) 5 | | |
| (ii) 10π | | |
| (iii) 16π | | |
| (iv) $5 + j10\pi$ | | |
| g. The laplace transform of $x(t) = e^{2t} \sin(5t) u(t)$ is | CO3 | PO1 |
| (i) $\frac{5}{s^2 - 4s + 29}$ | | |
| (ii) $\frac{5}{s^2 + 5}$ | | |
| (iii) $\frac{s + 2}{s^2 - 4s + 29}$ | | |
| (iv) $\frac{5}{s + 5}$ | | |
| h. An input $x(t) = \exp(-2t) u(t) + \delta(t-6)$ is applied to an LTI system with impulse response $h(t) = u(t)$. The output is | CO3 | PO2 |
| (i) $[1 - \exp(-2t)] u(t) + u(t+6)$ | | |
| (ii) $[1 - \exp(-2t)] u(t) + u(t-6)$ | | |
| (iii) $0.5[1 - \exp(-2t)] u(t) + u(t+6)$ | | |
| (iv) $0.5 [1 - \exp(-2t)] u(t) + u(t-6)$ | | |
| i. The ROC of z -transform of the discrete time sequence | CO4 | PO1 |

$$\mathbf{x(n)} = \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n \mathbf{u(n)} - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n \mathbf{u(-n-1)} \text{ is}$$

$$(i) \quad |z| < \frac{1}{3} \quad (ii) \quad |z| > \frac{1}{2}$$

$$(iii) \quad \frac{1}{3} < |z| < \frac{1}{2} \quad (iv) \quad 2 < |z| < 3$$

- j. Consider the z-transform $X(z) = 5z^2 + 4z^{-1} + 3; 0 < |z| < \infty$. The inverse z- transform $x[n]$ is

$$(i) \quad 5 \delta[n+2] + 3 \delta[n] + 4 \delta[n-1] \quad (ii) \quad 5 \delta[n-2] + 3 \delta[n] + 4 \delta[n+1]$$

$$(iii) \quad 5 u[n-2] + 3 u[n] + 4 u[n+1] \quad (iv) \quad 5 u[n+2] + 3 u[n] + 4 u[n-1]$$

PART – B: (Short Answer Questions)

(2 x 5 = 10 Marks)

Q.2. Answer **ALL** questions

- | | [CO#] | [PO#] |
|--|-------|-------|
| a. Draw the given signal $x(n) = u(n) - u(n-2)$ | CO1 | PO2 |
| f. State Parseval's theorem of DTFT? | CO2 | PO1 |
| g. Solve using Laplace transform of $x(t) = u(t) - u(t-5)$? | CO3 | PO2 |
| i. What is the Z-transform of the sequence $x(n) = \begin{cases} 1; & 0 < n < 10 \\ 0; & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$ | CO4 | PO2 |
| j. Find the relationship between Z-Transform and DTFT? | CO4 | PO1 |

PART – C: (Long Answer Questions)

(6 x 5 = 30 Marks)

Answer **ANY FIVE** questions

- | | Marks | [CO#] | [PO#] |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
| 3. Identify whether the following system is linear, time invariant, stable and invertible (1) $y(n) = x^2(n)$ (2) $y(n) = x(n) \cos \omega_0 n$ (3) $y(n) = A x(n) + B$ | (6) | CO1 | PO1 |
| 4. Find the even and odd components of the signal $x(t) = \cos t + \sin t + \cos t \sin t$ | (6) | CO1 | PO1 |
| 5. State DTFT properties of Time Reversal and Differentiation in Frequency domain | (6) | CO2 | PO1 |
| 6. Express the Fourier transforms of the following signals in terms of $X(e^{j\omega})$
$x_1(n) = x(1-n)$ (2) $x_2(n) = (n-1)^2 x(n)$ | (6) | CO2 | PO1 |
| 7. Find inverse Laplace transform of $\frac{3s^2 + 8s + 23}{(s+3)(s^2 + 2s + 10)}$ | (6) | CO3 | PO1 |
| 8. Using convolution integral, determine the response of a CT LTI system $y(t)$ given input $x(t) = e^{-at} u(t)$ and impulse response $h(t) = e^{-bt} u(t)$, $ a < 1, b < 1$ | (6) | CO3 | PO1 |
| 9. Consider an LTI system with impulse response $h[n] = \alpha^n u[n]$ and the input to this system is $x[n] = \beta^n u[n]$ with $ \alpha $ & $ \beta < 1$. (i) Identify the response $y[n]$ when $\alpha \neq \beta$ | (6) | CO4 | PO2 |
| 10. A discrete time causal system has a transfer function $H(z) = \frac{1-z^{-1}}{1-0.2z^{-1}-0.15z^{-2}}$ | (6) | CO4 | PO2 |

Draw pole zero diagram and Find the impulse response.

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