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Total number of printed pages – 2

B. Tech
PCIT 4401

Seventh Semester (Special) Examination – 2013

PRINCIPLES OF SOFT COMPUTING

BRANCH : CSE

QUESTION CODE : D 432

Full Marks – 70

Time : 3 Hours

*Answer Question No. 1 which is compulsory and any **five** from the rest.
The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.*

1. Answer the following questions : 2 × 10
- (a) What are the benefits of Soft Computing over traditional computing ?
- (b) Draw and explain the basic structure of a Artificial Neuron.
- (c) What is Hebb network ?
- (d) What is Adaline network ?
- (e) What is fuzzy set ?
- (f) What is the support of a fuzzy set ?
- (g) What is T-norm operator ?
- (h) What is Cross Over operator in GA ?
- (i) What is Mutation operator in GA ?
- (j) What do you mean by hybrid neural network ?
2. (a) Discuss different type of learning for Artificial Neural Network. 5
- (b) Discuss different type of architecture of Artificial Neural Network. 5
3. (a) Discuss in detail Genetic Algorithm. 5
- (b) Discuss in detail all genetic operators. 5

P.T.O.

4. What is Back Propagation Network ? Draw the Back Propagation Network architecture. Write the Back Propagation Network learning algorithm. 10
5. The membership functions for the linguistic terms hot and cold are given as

$$\mu_{\text{hot}}(x) = \text{bell}(x; 30, 3, 100) = \frac{1}{1 + \left(\frac{x - 100}{30}\right)^6}$$

$$\mu_{\text{cold}}(x) = \text{bell}(x; 20, 2, 0) = \frac{1}{1 + \left(\frac{x}{20}\right)^4}$$

- (a) Construct MFs for the following composite linguistic terms
- (i) More or less hot, very cold
 - (ii) Not cold and not too hot 5
- (b) Construct MFs for the following composite linguistic terms
- (i) Cold but not too cold
 - (ii) Extremely hot 5
6. (a) Explain the Rank selection in chromosome selection of reproduction. 5
- (b) Describe multi point cross-over in Genetic Algorithm. 5
7. (a) What do you mean by hybrid soft computing ? Explain with example. 5
- (b) What is GA based weight determination ? Explain. 5
8. Write short notes on any **two** of the following : 5×2
- (a) Artificial Neural Network
 - (b) Fuzzy relation
 - (c) Fuzzy model
 - (d) Activation Function.

