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Total Number of Pages : 02

M.TECH

AR-17

M.TECH 1ST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS(BACK), NOV/DEC 2019

PE, MPEPE1044

ADVANCED POWER SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks : 70

The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.

PART-A**(10 X 2=20 MARKS)****1. Answer the following questions.**

- Distinguish between Power and Linear diodes
- Define safe operating area
- How is secondary breakdown avoided in BJT
- What are current controlled devices? Mention its applications
- What are the limitations of MOSFET? How does single electron theory overcome this limitations
- Compare RCT and FCT
- Draw the Gate driver circuit of BJT
- What is the need of isolation for power semiconductor devices
- Mention any 4 types of heat sinks suitable for semiconductor devices
- What are the parameters to be considered for proper mounting of the device with heat sink

PART-B**(5 X 10=50 MARKS)****Answer any five questions from the following.**

Q2.

- What are the different types of power diodes? Explain
- Explain the EMI phenomenon due to switching. What are the different methods to reduce it?

Q3.

- Explain the two transistor transient model of a thyristor
- Explain the Negative Temperature Coefficient and Secondary Breakdown of BJT

Q4.

- Explain the construction of a power MOSFET.
- Draw and explain the static and switching characteristics of power MOSFET

Q5.

- Write a brief note on driver circuit of SCR.
- Explain the necessity of using isolation, pulse transformer as protection circuits

Q6.

- With the help of neat sketch, explain the electrical equivalent circuit of thermal model of a



power device.

- b) Explain about heat sink consider an aluminium rod with measurement height, $h=1\text{cm}$, Breadth= 1cm and length= 20cm . The rate of heat energy entering at the left end (where the temperature is T_2) is 3W and the temperature at the right surface is $T_1=40^\circ\text{C}$. Find T_2 . (Thermal conductivity $\lambda=200\text{w}\cdot\text{m}^{-1}\text{C}^{-1}$)

Q 7.

- a. Distinguish controlled and un-controlled devices.
b. Analyze V-I characteristics of various real switching devices

Q8.

- a. Differentiate between GTO and SCR
b) A thyristor is fed from a constant DC voltage of 240Volts and connected to a resistive load of $R_l=50\text{ ohms}$. The specified limits for $di/dt=60\text{ amp/micro sec}$ and $dv/dt = 300\text{v/micro sec}$. Determine the value of di/dt inductance and snubber circuit parameters. Assume damping ratio $=0.5$

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