

RN190012283

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# B.TECH 5<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, NOV/DEC 2019 BELOE5051 – RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCES

Common to CSE,IT and MECHANICAL ENGINEERING BRANCHES

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 100 Marks

**Answer ALL Questions** 

The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.

### PART - A: (Multiple Choice Questions) 10 x 2=20 Mark

#### Q.1. Answer All Questions

a	The value of Solar Constant is a) 1347 W/m <sup>2</sup> b) 1357 W/m <sup>2</sup> c) 1367 W/m <sup>2</sup> d) 1377 W/m <sup>2</sup>	CO1 PO3
b	The ratio of the beam radiation flux falling on a tilted surface to that falling on a horizontal surface is called the	CO1 PO3
c	a) Radiation shape factor b) Tilt factor c) Slope d) Elevation Installed wind power potential in India as on the first quarter of 2019 is around a) 26 GW b) 36 GW c) 46 GW d) 56 GW	CO2 PO2
d	The wind intensity can be described by a) Reynolds number b) Mach number c) Beaufort number d) Froude number	CO2 PO2
e	Which force is responsible for forcing the global winds towards westerly direction?  a) Coriolis  b) Gravitational c) Centripetal  d) Centrifugal	CO2 PO2
f	The percentage of carbon dioxide in the bio methane is in the range of a) 10-20 b) 20-30 c) 30-40 d) 40 - 40	CO3 PO1
g	The region where the electrons and holes diffused across the junction is called as a) Depletion Junction b) Depletion region c) Depletion space d) Depletion boundary	CO1 PO3
h	What is the purity of bio ethanol obtained through fermentation process?  a) 98.9% b) 99.2% c) 99.4% d) 99.7%	CO4 PO1
i	What is the type of energy stored as latent heat a) Thermal energy b) Chemical energy c) Electrical energy d) Mechanical energy	CO4 PO1
j	Which of the following is not a requirement for site selection of hydroelectric power plant?  a) Availability of water b) Large catchment area c) Rocky land d) Sedimentation  PART – B: (Short Answer Questions) 10X2=20 Marks	CO3 PO1
a	Q.2. Answer <u>ALL</u> questions State the necessity for harnessing power from renewable energy sources?	CO1 PO3
b	What is the need for maximum power point tracking?	CO1 PO3
c	What is Greenhouse effect?	CO1 PO3
d	What is the significance of thermal energy storage in solar energy systems?	CO1 PO3
e	Define tip speed ratio and state its significance.	CO2 PO2
f	What are the reasons for the tall tower for horizontal axis wind turbines?	CO2 PO2
g h i j	What are the factors affecting biogas generation?  Differentiate pyrolysis and gasification.  List out different types of energy storage.  State the implications to commercialize the electric vehicles in India?	CO4 PO1 CO4 PO1 CO4 PO1 CO3 PO1



## PART – C: (Long Answer Questions) 4X15=60 Marks

### Answer <u>ALL</u> questions

Q.3	3			
a	Explain about the impact of conventional energy sources.	7	CO1 PO3	
b	Describe the features and importance of distributed energy systems.  OR	8	CO1 PO3	
c	Explain the working of solar water pumping system with a neat sketch.	7	CO1 PO3	
d	Distinguish the types of solar collectors and explain the characteristics of collectors with neat diagram.	8	CO1 PO3	
Q.4				
a	Explain the components of wind energy conversion systems.	7	CO2 PO2	
b	Derive the Betz's wind turbine efficiency limit.	8	CO2 PO2	
	OR			
c	Explain the major three mechanical controls of wind turbine.	7	CO2 PO2	
d	Wind at 1 standard atmospheric pressure and 15 °C has a velocity of 15 m/s. Wind turbine has 120 m diameter and its operating speed is 40 rpm at maximum efficiency. Calculate the following:	8	CO2 PO2	
0.5	<ul> <li>i. the total power density in the wind stream</li> <li>ii. the maximum obtainable power density</li> <li>iii. reasonably obtainable power density</li> <li>iv. the total power</li> <li>v. the torque</li> <li>vi. the axial thrust</li> </ul>			
Q.5 a	Explain the operation of biogas digester plant with floating drum?	5	CO4 PO1	
b	Discuss about updraft and downdraft gasifier with a suitable sketches.  OR	10	CO4 PO1	
c	Explain the pyrolysis process?	7	CO4 PO1	
d	Discuss the steps involved in production of biodiesel.	8	CO4 PO1	
Q.6	•			
a	Explain the wind and solar PV hybrid systems?	7	CO3 PO1	
b	Discuss on hybrid micro-hydel and solar PV systems?  OR	8	CO3 PO1	
c	Explain about various grid connection issues and its impact on system stability?	7	CO3 PO1	
d				

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