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Total Number of Pages : 02

B.Tech  
PEI3I104

3<sup>rd</sup> Semester Back Examination 2019-20

NETWORK THEORY

BRANCH : AEIE, EIE, IEE

Max Marks : 100

Time : 3 Hours

Q.CODE : HB603

Answer Question No.1 (Part-1) which is compulsory, any EIGHT from Part-II and any TWO from Part-III.

The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.

Part-I

Q1 Only Short Answer Type Questions (Answer All-10) (2 x 10)

- Which theorem obeys KVL and KCL?
- Define coefficient of coupling and its physical significance?
- Two coupled coils with  $L_1 = 0.6 = L_2$  have a coefficient of coupling  $K=0.8$ . What is the the turn ratio  $\frac{N_1}{N_2}$  ?
- Prove that resonant frequency is the geometric mean of the two half power frequencies?
- What is the fourier transform of step function?
- Write symmetry and reciprocity condition for Z parameter?
- What is the relation between resonant frequency and quality factor?
- A first order linear system is initially relaxed . For a unit step signal  $u(t)$  , the response is  $v(t)= (1-e^{-3t})$  for  $t>0$ . If a signal  $3u(t)+\delta(t)$  is applied to the same initially relaxed system what will be the response ?
- What is the necessary and sufficient condition of Positive real function?
- An initially relaxed RC-series network with  $R=2M \Omega$  and  $c=1\mu F$  is switched on to a 10V step input. What is the Voltage across the capacitor after 2 seconds?

Part-II

Q2 Only Focused-Short Answer Type Questions- (Answer Any Eight out of Twelve) (6 x 8)

- In a two-element series network , voltage  $v(t)$  is applies, which is given by,  
 $v(t) = 50 + 50\sin 5000t + 30\sin 10000t + 20\sin 20000t(V)$   
The resulting current is given as  
 $i(t) = 11.2\sin(5000t + 63.4^\circ) + 10.6\sin(10000t + 45^\circ) + 8.97\sin(20000t + 26.6^\circ) A$   
Determine the network elements and the power dissipated in the circuit.
- A voltage,  $v(t)= 100e^{-25t} u(t)$  volt is applied to the input of an ideal low- pass filter having a cut-off frequency of 25 rad/sec . Calculate the percentage of the total energy transmitted through the filter.
- The unit impulse response of current of a circuit having  $R=1\Omega$  &  $C = 1F$  in series is given by  $[\delta(t)-\exp(-t)u(t)]$ . Find the current expression when the circuit is driven by the voltage given as  $[1-\exp(-2t)] u(t)$ .
- Find the network for the following in Foster 2 and Cauer 1 Form  
$$Z(s) = \frac{2(s+1)(s+3)}{s(s+2)}$$
- The network equation for two port network give the current  $I_1$  and  $I_2$  at the two ports as  
 $I_1 = 0.25V_1 - 0.2V_2$  and  $I_2 = -0.2V_1 + 0.1V_2$   
Determine the ABCD parameters for the Network and hence write the network equation.

f) A coil having a resistance of  $50\Omega$  and inductance  $10\text{mH}$  is connected in series with a capacitor and is supplied at constant voltage and variable frequency source. The maximum current is  $1\text{A}$  at  $750\text{Hz}$ . Determine the bandwidth and half power frequencies.

g) Determine the impulse response of the linear system whose transfer function given as

$$H(j\omega) = \frac{3 + 2j\omega}{(j\omega)^2 + 6j\omega + 8}$$

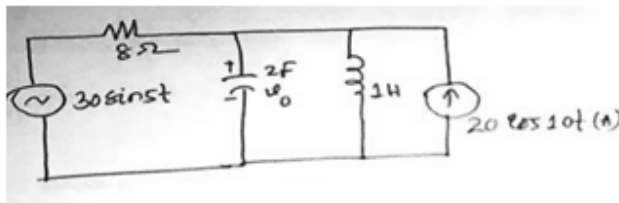
h) Write the limitation pole zero in a transfer function?

i) Synthesis the Foster II from network when its admittance function is given as

$$Y(s) = \frac{s(s^2+3)(s^2+5)}{(s^2+2)(s^2+4)}$$

j) The current in a  $10\text{ ohm}$  resistor is  $i(t) = 10e^{-2t}u(t)\text{(A)}$ . What is the energy associated with the frequency band  $0 \leq \omega \leq 2\text{ rad/s}$  ?

k) Find  $V_o$  using Thevenin's theorem in fig - 1.



l) A coil of inductance  $L$  and resistance  $R$ , in series with a capacitor is supplied at a constant voltage from a variable frequency source. Find the values of that frequency, in terms of  $R$ ,  $L$  and  $\omega_0$  at which the circuit current would be half as much as at resonance.

### Part-III

#### Only Long Answer Type Questions (Answer Any Two out of Four)

**Q3** For a series RLC circuit with  $R=2\text{ ohm}$ ,  $L=1\text{mH}$  and  $C=0.4\mu\text{F}$  and a supply voltage **(16)**

$v(t)=20\sin\omega t$ , find:(a) the resonant frequency  $\omega_0$ , (b) The half power frequencies , (c)

The quality factor and bandwidth, (d) The amplitude of the current at  $\omega_0$ .

**Q4 a)** Write a short note on Cut set and Tie set matrix with examples. **(8)**

**b)** Show that sum of energy stored by the inductor and capacitor connected in parallel RLC circuit at resonance at any instant is constant and is given by  $CV^2$ . **(8)**

**Q5** Design a high pass, constant-k type filter with T- section and  $\pi$ -section when the cut-off frequency is  $8\text{ KHz}$  and the nominal characteristic impedance is  $500\Omega$ . Also determine **(16)**

the attenuation and phase constant for frequencies  $5\text{ KHz}$ ,  $20\text{ KHz}$ .

**Q6** A two terminal network consists of a coil with resistance  $R$  and inductance  $L$  Henries **(16)**

and it is shunted by a capacitor  $C$ . The poles and zero of the driving point impedance function  $z(s)$  are poles  $-\frac{1}{2} \pm j\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ , zero at  $-1$ . If  $(j0) = -1$ , Determine the values of  $R$ ,  $L$  and  $C$ .