



Registration No:

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B.Sc (Ag.) 1ST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS (REGULAR),NOV/DEC 2019

EM-111

ELEMENTARY MATHEMATICS

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum : 50 Marks

SECTION A

(Answer all questions of Section – A)

Q.1 Fill up the Blanks with suitable and meaningful word(s): [0.5 X 10 = 5]

- a) The slope of the line $y - 2x - 5 = 0$ is _____.
- b) The distance between (0,0) and (1,2) is _____.
- c) If a line makes an angle 45° with x-axis then slope is _____.
- d) The transpose of the matrix $A = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 3 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$ is _____.
- e) The derivative of $y = \cot 2x$ is _____.
- f) The area of the square with side a is _____.
- g) The angle between two lines is _____.
- h) If $y = \sin^{-1} x$ then $\frac{dy}{dx} =$ _____.
- i) The value of $\int \sin x \, dx$ is _____.
- j) The order of a matrix $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$ is _____.

Q.2. Define or Explain the following in one or two sentences

[5 × 1 = 5]

- a) slope of a line b) Transpose of a matrix c) inverse of a matrix d) Differentiation e) circle

Q.3. Match the following

[10 × 0.5 = 5]

- A**
- (i) Slopes are equal
 - (ii) If $y = a^x$
 - (iii) Area of a triangle is zero
 - (iv) If $m_1 * m_2 = -1$
 - (v) Singular matrix
 - (vi) Inverse of a matrix can be obtained if
 - (vii) $\int \cos x \, dx$

- B**
- (a) perpendicular line
 - (b) Collinear
 - (c) two lines are parallel
 - (d) $-\sin x$
 - (e) Symmetric matrix
 - (f) πr^2
 - (g) $\frac{dy}{dx} = a^x \log a$



- (viii) The derivative of $\cos x$ is
- (ix) Area of a circle is
- (x) A matrix satisfies $A = A^T$ then
- (h) $\det(A) = 0$
- (i) $|A| \neq 0$
- (j) $\sin x$

Q.4. Write **TRUE** or **FALSE** against the following statements [10 × 0.5 = 5]

- (a) The equation $x = k$ represents a line parallel to $x -$ axis. (T/F)
- (b) The line $y + x + 1 = 0$ makes an angle 45° with $Y-$ axis. (T/F)
- (c) If the first and second rows of a determinant be interchanged the sign of the determinant is changed. (T/F)
- (d) The sum of a 3×4 matrix with a 3×4 matrix is a 6×8 matrix. (T/F)
- (e) The unit matrix is its own transpose. (T/F)
- (f) The value of $\int_1^5 3 dt$ is 4. (T/F)
- (g) The centre of the circle $x^2 + y^2 + 2x = 0$ is $(0, 2)$. (T/F)
- (h) The derivative of any constant is 0. (T/F)
- (i) The two lines $y = 2x - 6$ and $y - 2x = 5$ are parallel. (T/F)
- (j) Integration is called antiderivative. (T/F)

SECTION – B: (Short Answer Questions)

(Attempt any **five** questions. Each question carries equal marks) [5 x 6 =30]

- 5. Differentiation of $y = \sin x$ by first principle method .
- 6. Find the inverse of the matrix $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
- 7. If $x + y + z = 0$, show that $\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ x & y & z \\ x^3 & y^3 & z^3 \end{vmatrix} = 0$
- 8. Evaluate $\int \sin^2 2x dx$
- 9. Find the product of the matrices $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 3 & 5 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$ and $B = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 5 \\ 4 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$
- 10. Find $\frac{dy}{dx}$, if $y = \log x^2 + 3^x + \sin 4x + x^7$