Registration No.:								
Total number of printed pages – 2						B. Tech		
								PCFF 4204

## Special Examination - 2012

## ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS MEASUREMENT

Full Marks - 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer Question No. 1 which is compulsory and any five from the rest.

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.

1. Answer the following questions:

2×10

- (a) Define "Accuracy".
- (b) Distinguish between systematic error and random error.
- (c) Draw a Wheatstone bridge circuit and write the conditions at which the bridge is balanced.
- (d) Suggest an instrument for measurement of insulation resistance.
- (e) Why Electrodynamometer type instruments are called Universal instrument?
- (f) Write the electrical parameter that can be measured using Ballistic Galvanometer.
- (g) Draw a circuit diagram showing one wattmeter connected to one resistive load.
- (h) Why Current Transformer and Potential Transformer are used in Electrical Measurement system?
- (i) Write few advantages of Electronic Voltmeters.
- (j) What is "Harmonic Distortion"?
- (a) Draw circuit diagram of Kelvin's double bridge circuit and derive the conditions for which the bridge is balanced.

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(b)	With suitable diagram describe measurement of resistance of earth connection. 5
(a)	Draw circuit diagram of Maxwell's bridge circuit and derive the conditions for which the bridge is balanced. 5
(b)	Draw circuit diagram of Schering bridge circuit and derive the conditions for which the bridge is balanced. 5
(a)	Briefly describe construction and principle of operation of d'Arsonval type Galvanometer. 5
(b)	Derive expressions for deflecting torque and angle of deflection of a Permanent Magnet Moving Coil instrument. 5
(a)	Briefly describe construction and principle of operation of DC potentiometer.
(b)	Briefly describe construction and principle of measurement of any one Frequency meter.
a)	Draw circuit diagram and explain operation of lectronics Voltmeters using rectifiers.
(b)	Draw block diagram of Digital Voltmeter and explain its' operation. 5
(a)	Draw block diagram of an Oscilloscope and explain its' operation. 5
(b)	Describe methods of measurement of Frequency and Phase angle using
	Oscilloscope. 5
Writ	te short notes on any <b>two</b> : 5 × 2
(a)	Standards of Measurement
(b)	Wagner Earthing Device
(c)	Derivation of deflecting torque of a Moving Iron instrument
(d)	Spectrum Analyzer
	<ul> <li>(a)</li> <li>(b)</li> <li>(a)</li> <li>(b)</li> <li>(a)</li> <li>(b)</li> <li>(c)</li> </ul>