

Registration No. :

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Total number of printed pages – 2

B. Tech
FESM 6302

Sixth Semester Back Examination – 2015
ADVANCE NUMERICAL METHODS
BRANCH : CHEM
QUESTION CODE : M 394
Full Marks – 70
Time : 3 Hours



Answer Question No. 1 which is compulsory and any **five** from the rest.
The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.

1. Answer the following questions : 2 × 10

(a) Find a piecewise linear interpolating polynomial of the following data :

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|----|
| x | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| y | 2 | 4 | 8 | 16 |

- (b) Write the central difference formula to find higher derivatives.
- (c) Explain Richardson's extrapolation.
- (d) Explain inverse power method.
- (e) What is difference between Fast Fourier transform and discrete Fourier transform ?
- (f) Define Accelerating convergence.
- (g) What is an explicit method and implicit method in solving the ordinary differential equation ?
- (h) Write the formula for Milne-Simpson predictor-corrector method.
- (i) Check the nature of the following partial differential equation.
 $2u_{xx} + 5u_{xy} - 3u_{yy} + 4u_x + 5 = 0$
- (j) Explain wave equation with initial and boundary conditions.

2. (a) Find a Hermite interpolating polynomial for the following data points : 5

| | | | | |
|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| x | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| F(x) | -0.9162 | -0.6931 | -0.3566 | -0.2231 |
| F'(x) | 2.50 | 2.00 | 1.43 | 1.25 |

(b) Find the population of the year 1900 using piecewise quadratic interpolation of the following data : 5

| | | | | | |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| year | 1891 | 1901 | 1911 | 1921 | 1931 |
| Population in crore | 26 | 35 | 42 | 48 | 55 |

3. (a) Find $f'(x)$ at $x=3$ of the following data values :

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| x | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| y | 3 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 16 |

Using central difference and also using Richardson's extrapolation. 5

- (b) Using Romberg integration, evaluate $I = \int_0^1 \frac{\log(x+1)}{\sqrt{x(1-x)}} dx$. 5

4. (a) Find eigen value of the following matrix using Rayleigh Quotient method : 5

$$A \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 & 1 \\ -5 & 9 & -3 \\ -4 & 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

- (b) Find the eigen value of matrix A closest to the eigen value $\lambda = 10$ of the

matrix $A = \begin{bmatrix} 20 & 9 & 1 \\ 8 & 8 & 6 \\ 4 & 5 & 10 \end{bmatrix}$.



5

5. (a) Explain the steps of QR method giving an example. 5

- (b) Find the Fourier approximating polynomial of the following data : 5

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---------|-------|----------|--------|
| x | 0 | $\pi/2$ | π | $3\pi/2$ | 2π |
| y | 0 | 1/4 | 1/2 | 3/4 | 1 |

6. (a) Using Adam Bashforth 2nd order, find $y(1)$ of the initial value problem $dy/dx = y - x^2$, $y(0) = 0.4$. 5

- (b) Using ABM 3rd order method, solve the initial value problem $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{y}{x^2} + 1$, $y(0) = 1$ in the interval $[0, 1]$. 5

7. Using implicit method, solve the heat equation $u_t - u_{xx} = 0$, for $0 < x < 1$, $t > 0$. The initial conditions are $u(x, 0) = x(1-x)$, for $0 < x < 1$ with boundary conditions $u(0, t) = 0$, $u(1, t) = 1$, for $t > 0$ for 3 time step. 10

8. Explain wave equation. Derive the iterative scheme for solution of wave equation using (i) explicit method, (ii) implicit method. 10