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Total Number of Pages : 2

B.TECH

4th Semester Regular Examination-April-May 2019**BITPC4050 Database Management System**

(Regulations 2017) INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

Answer ALL Questions

The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.

PART – A: (Multiple Choice Questions) 10 x 2=20 Mark**Q.1. Answer ALL Questions.**

- a Conceptual design [CO 1] [PO 1]
(A) is a documentation technique.
(B) needs data volume and processing frequencies to determine the size of the database.
(C) involves modeling independent of the DBMS.
(D) is designing the relational model
- b The view of total database content is [CO 1][PO 1]
(A) Conceptual view. (B) Internal view.
(C) External view. (D) Physical view
- c Cartesian product in relational algebra is [CO 1][PO 2]
(A) a Unary operator. (B) a Binary operator.
(C) a Ternary operator. (D) not defined
- d The attribute AGE is calculated from DATE_OF_BIRTH. The attribute AGE is [CO 2][PO 2]
a) Single valued b) Multi valued
c) Composite d) Derived
- e Which product is returned in a join query have no join condition: [CO 2][PO 1]
a) Equijoins b) Cartesian
c) Both Equijoins and Cartesian d) None of the mentioned
- f Which-one of the following statements about normal forms is FALSE? [CO 2] [PO 1]
a) BCNF is stricter than 3 NF
b) Lossless, dependency -preserving decomposition into 3 NF is always possible
c) Loss less, dependency – preserving decomposition into BCNF is always possible
d) Any relation with two attributes is BCNF
- g Where performance and reliability are both important, RAID level ____ is used. [CO 3][PO 1]
a) 0 b) 1 c) 2 d) 0+1
- h An _____ consists of a search-key value and pointers to one or more records with that [CO 3][PO 1]
value as their search-key value.
a) Index entry b) Index hash
c) Index cluster d) Index map
- i Which of the following is an atomic sequence of database actions? [CO 4] [PO 1]
a) Transaction b) Concurrency
c) Relations d) All of the mentioned
- j Which one of the following is a failure to a system [CO 4] [PO 1]
a) Boot crash b) Read failure
c) Transaction failure d) All of the mentioned

**PART – B: (Short Answer Questions) 10X 2=20 Marks****Q.2. Answer ALL questions**

- | | | |
|---|---|---------------|
| a | Describe the characteristics of a database system? | [CO 1] [PO 1] |
| b | Differentiate between schema and instance? | [CO 1] [PO 1] |
| c | List the disadvantages of file system? | [CO 1] [PO 1] |
| d | Explain the differences among Entity, Entity Type & Entity Set? | [CO 2] [PO 2] |
| e | Describe lossless join decomposition? | [CO 2] [PO 1] |
| f | Does 3NF allow redundancy? Justify your answer? | [CO 2] [PO 2] |
| g | What are the disadvantages of static hashing? | [CO 3] [PO 1] |
| h | Write a short note on magnetic tapes? | [CO 3] [PO 1] |
| i | Explain Grant and Revoke commands with syntax? | [CO 4] [PO 1] |
| j | What is Deadlock condition in DBMS? | [CO 4] [PO 1] |

PART – C: (Long Answer Questions) 4X15=60 Marks**Answer ALL questions****Q.3**

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|---|--|---------|---------------|
| a | Compare the database system with conventional file system? | 6 Marks | [CO 1] [PO 1] |
| b | What is Data modeling? Explain relational model. | 9 Marks | [CO 1][PO 1] |

OR

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|---|---|---------|---------------|
| c | Describe in detail about two-tier and three-tier client-server architectures. | 8 Marks | [CO 1] [PO 2] |
| d | Discuss the activities of different database users. | 7 Marks | [CO 1] [PO 1] |

Q.4

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|---|--|---------|---------------|
| a | State 1NF, 2NF & 3NF and explain with examples. | 9 Marks | [CO 2] [PO 2] |
| b | Show how to preserve Functional Dependencies during decomposition. | 6 Marks | [CO 2] [PO 2] |

OR

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|---|---|---------|---------------|
| c | Discuss in detail about the concepts of E-R model with suitable examples. | 6 Marks | [CO 2] [PO 1] |
| d | Consider the following database schema to write queries in SQL | | |

Sailor(sid, sname, age, rating)

Boats(bid, bname, bcolor)

Reserves(sid, bid, day)

- | | | | |
|----|--|---------|---------------|
| i) | Find the names of sailors who have reserved a red boat, and list in the order of age | 9 Marks | [CO 2] [PO 4] |
|----|--|---------|---------------|

ii) Find the names of the sailors who have reserved at least one boat

iii) Find the names of sailors who have reserved boat 103

Q.5

- | | | | |
|---|--|---------|---------------|
| a | Mention various types of records. Describe how they are organized inside a file? | 8 Marks | [CO 3] [PO 1] |
| b | Describe different methods of defining indexes on multiple keys. | 7 Marks | [CO 3] [PO 1] |

OR

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|---|---|---------|---------------|
| c | By considering relevant example, show insertion and deletion operations on a B+ tree. | 8 Marks | [CO 3] [PO 2] |
| d | What is RAID? Explain different levels of RAID? | 7 Marks | [CO 3] [PO 1] |

Q.6

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|---|--|---------|---------------|
| a | Define transaction and explain desirable properties of transactions. | 9 Marks | [CO 4] [PO 1] |
| b | Differentiate distributed database and parallel database. | 6 Marks | [CO 4] [PO 2] |

OR

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|---|--|---------|---------------|
| c | Why the concurrency control is needed? Explain it. | 7 Marks | [CO 4] [PO 2] |
| d | Explain the database recovery along with its techniques? | 8 Marks | [CO 4][PO 1] |

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