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Second Semester (Back) Examination – 2013

BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

BRANCH: ALL

QUESTION CODE: B476

Full Marks - 70

Time: 3 Hours

Answer Question No. 1 which is compulsory and any five from the rest.

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.

1. Answer the following questions:

2×10

- (a) Define R.M.S value of an alternating quantity?
- (b) What do you understand by controlled voltage source?
- (c) A Voltmeter V of 23 k ohm resistance in series with a resistor R across a 230 V supply reads 92 volts. Calculate the value of resistor R.
- (d) Mention the limitations of Ohm's law?
- (e) Explain the term 'm.m.f' & 'reluctance' with reference to magnetic circuit?
- (f) What is back emf in a DC motor? Explain?
- (g) What is the difference between self excited and separately excited DC generator?
- (h) A resistor of 20 ohm in series with 0.5 H inductor is connected across a supply of 250 V, 60 Hz. Find the current through the inductor.
- (i) What is an alternator?
- (j) Why laminated core is used in a transformer?
- 2. (a) An alternating voltage V = 160 + j120 volts is applied to a circuit and the current flows I = -6 + j15 amp. Find using j method 5
  - (i) The impedance of the circuit.
  - (ii) The power consumed in the circuit.

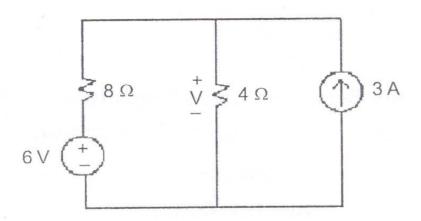


Figure 1

- 3. (a) State explain Maximum Power transfer theorem with a suitable example. 5
  - (b) Determine the current through the 5 ohm resistor of the network shown in Fig. 2 using Thevenin's Theorem.

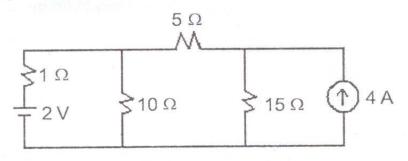


Figure 2

- 4. (a) Compare between a magnetic circuit with electric sircuit by drawing suitable diagrams.
  - (b) An iron ring of 50 cm mean circumference has a cross sectional area of 20 sq cm and has a winding of 800 turns on it. The ring has an air gap of 2 mm. It is observed that a current of 4 A in the winding produces a flux density of 2 weber/m² in the air gap.

Calculate:

5

- (i) The relative permeability of iron.
- (ii) Inductance of the coil.
- 5. (a) Explain the Principle of operation of DC generator and also write emf equation explaining each term associated with it.

(b) In a single phase series circuit the supply voltage is 220 V. If the circuit draws a current of 5 A with a power factor of 0.8 lagging. Calculate: Impedance of the circuit Real Power and (ii) (iii) Reactive power consumed by the circuit. Three impedances of each (8 + j6) ohm are connected in star and to a 400 V, 50 Hz supply. What is the total power consumed in the circuit? 5 (b) Derive the mathematical expression for growth and decay of current in a R-C circuit subjected to DC voltage. A 220 V DC shunt motor takes 32 A at full load. Find the back e.m.f on full (a) load if the resistance of the motor armature and shunt field windings are 5 0.5 ohm and 100 ohm respectively. Explain how an analog voltage signal gets converted to its digital form using (b) 5 an analog to digital converter (ADC) ? 5×2 Write notes on any two; Transient Analysis in R-L circuit with DC excitation Complex Power in Accircuit (b)

6.

7.

8.

Signal conditioning.