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M.TECH

Total Number of Pages : 2

**M.TECH 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS, DECEMBER 2018**

**MACHINE VIBRATION**

**Branch: MD, Subject Code:MMDPC1020**

**(Regulations 2018)**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks : 70**

**Question Code: RD18002046**

**PART-A (10 X 2=20 Marks)**

1. Answer the following questions.

- What is meant by logarithmic decrement?
- What is basic assumption is deriving Dunkerlay's formula?
- What is meant by natural vibration?
- Compare and contrast between over damping and under damping through graphical representation?
- How can we make a system to vibrate in one of its natural made?
- What happens to the response of an undamped system at resonance?
- Explain the static and dynamic coupling of two degree of freedom of system?
- Define co-ordinate coupling and explain static and dynamic coupling through diagram.
- Define normal mode vibration of multi degree freedom of system?
- What is node? Describe with neat sketch.

**PART-B (5 X 10=50 Marks)**

Answer any five questions from the following.

2. In a forced vibration with degree of freedom=1; the exciting Force is given by  $F=100\sin(2t)$  Newton where  $t$  is time in second stiffness constant  $K=500$  N/m;  $m=100$  kg, damping coefficient  $c=0.2$ N. sec/m, Determine:

- natural frequency and Damping Ratio [5]
- equation of position [5]

3. A rotating machine of mass 650kg, operating at a constant speed of 1500rpm, has an unbalance of 0.12kg-m. If the damping in the isolation is given by damping ratio of  $\epsilon=0.08$ ,

- Determine stiffness of the isolators so that the transmissibility at the operating speed is less than or equal to 0.15. [5]
- Determine also the magnitude of the force transmitted. [5]

4. For a single degree of freedom forced undamped system, stiffness is 500 N/m, mass = 10 kg and applied maximum force( $F$ ) = 40 N. The forcing function has a circular frequency of 18 rad/sec. The initial displacement is 0.01 m and initial velocity is 1 m/s. Determine :

- the frequency ratio [5]
- the amplitude of forced vibration, the displacement at time( $t$ ) = 5 sec. [5]

5. a) Derive the fundamental equation for the lateral vibration of Beams and determine the natural frequency of a simply supported beam. [5]

- Determine the normal functions for free longitudinal vibration of a bar of length  $L$  and uniform cross-section. One end of the bar is fixed and the other free. [5]



6. A harmonic motion is given by  $x(t) = 10 \sin(30t - \pi/3)$  mm where  $t$  is in seconds and phase angle radians. Find

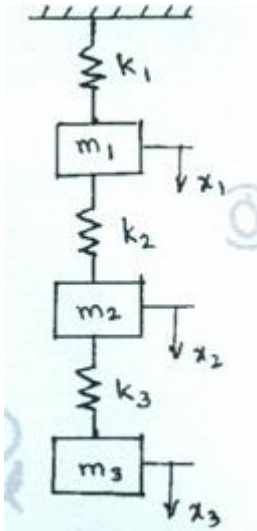
a) frequency and the period of motion, [5]

b) the maximum displacement, velocity and acceleration. [5]

7. a) Find the first natural frequency for the system shown in Fig. by matrix iteration method.

b) Draw the mode shape for the system shown in Fig. by matrix iteration method. [5]

Take  $k_1 = k_2 = k_3 = k$  and  $m_1 = m_2 = m_3 = m$ . [5]



8. Write short notes on

a. Seismic instrument [5]

b. Critical speed of shaft [5]