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Total Number of Pages : 02

M.TECH

M.TECH 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2018

ADVANCED POWER CONVERTERS

Branch: PE, Subject Code:MPEPC2010

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks : 70

**PART-A****(10 X 2=20 MARKS)****1. Answer the following questions.**

- |   |      |
|---|------|
| a. a. Give an expression for average voltage of single phase semi converters              | CO-1 |
| b. What are the different methods of firing circuits for line commutated converter?       | CO-2 |
| c. What is meant by FM control in a dc chopper  | CO-2 |
| d. What is meant by current commutation   | CO-2 |
| e. What is the condition to be satisfied in the selection of L and C in a series Inverter | CO-1 |
| f. What are the advantages of PWM control?  | CO-5 |
| g. What is meant by unidirectional ac voltage controller?                                 | CO-3 |
| h. What type of gating signal is used in single phase ac voltage controller with RL load? | CO-4 |
| i. What is meant by high frequency carrier gating?  | CO-4 |
| j. What is meant by negative converter group in a cyclo converter                         | CO-3 |

**PART-B****(5 X 10=50 MARKS)****Answer any five questions from the following.**

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|--|---------|
| 2. a. Differentiate natural commutation and forced commutation   | [5]CO-2 |
| b. Explain the operation of three phase semi converter with RLE load. Sketch the associated waveforms  | [5]CO-1 |
| 3. a. Explain the working of single phase dual converter with circuit diagram and waveforms  | [5]CO-3 |
| b. Three phase fully controlled rectifier is connected to three phase ac supply of 230V, 60 Hz. load current is continuous and has a negligible ripple. If the average load current $I_{dc} = 150$ A and the commutating inductance $L_c = 0.1$ mH. Determine the overlap angle when $\alpha = 10^\circ$ . | [5]CO-2 |

4. a. Prove the output voltage of step down chopper is  $V_o = D V_s$ . From the necessary waveforms [5]CO-2
- b. Derive an expression for calculating the Minimum and Maximum Currents of Class A chopper [5]CO-2
5. a. Explain the different methods of voltage control adopted in an inverter with suitable waveforms. [5] CO-4
- b. The single phase half bridge inverter has resistive load of  $R=10$  ohm and dc input voltage is 220v. Determine rms output voltage, average value, rms current and output power [5]CO-3
6. a. Explain the operation of multistage control of AC voltage controllers with neat diagram [5]CO-3
- b. For a 1-phase voltage controller, feeding a resistive load, draw the waveforms of source voltage, gating signals, output voltage and voltage across the SCR. Describe the working with reference to waveforms drawn. [5] CO-1
- 7.a. what is load commutated cycloconverter. How does it differ from line commutated cycloconverter? [5]CO-2
- b. A 3 phase cycloconverter feeds 1 phase load of 190 Volts, 45 Amps, at a power factor of 0.7 (lagging). Determine:
- The required supply voltage
  - Thyristor rating
  - Power factor of supply current. [5] CO-3
8. Answer the following .
- Sinusoidal PWM [5] CO-4
  - Effect of source inductance on three phase converters [5] CO-5