Total Number of Pages: 02

B.Tech BE2101

2nd Semester Back Examination 2015-16 BASIC ELECTRONICS

BRANCH: ALL Time: 3 Hours Max Marks: 70 Q.CODE: W458

Answer Question No.1 which is compulsory and any five from the rest. The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.

Q1 Answer the following questions:

(2 x 10)

- **a)** What is a virtual ground concept in an op-amp?
- **b)** Define Bark Hausen criterion?
- **c)** Define avalanche break-down voltage &Zener break-down Voltage.
- d) Distinguish between Self bias and fixed bias circuit.
- A particular logic inverter is specified to have $V_{IL} = 1.3 \text{ v}$, $V_{OL} = 0 \text{ v}$, $V_{IH} = 1.7 \text{ v}$, $V_{OH} = 3.3 \text{ v}$. Find the high & low noise Margins NM_H & NM_L ?
- **f)** Write down the advantages of negative feedback?
- g) Implement the logic circuit of the following expression

X = A' + BC by using NAND gate only.

Y = A'B + C by using NOR gate only.

- **h)** Define the term thermal runaway in case of transistor.
- i) Distinguish between Combinational logic circuit & Sequential logic circuit.
- j) Write down the relationship between I_{CO}& I_{CEO}?
- **Q2** a) Explain the input and output characteristics of transistor in CE configuration.
- (5) (5)

b) Calculate the output Voltage Vo in the following circuit.

 $V_1 = 0.5V$ $V_2 = 0.5V$ $V_3 = 0.5V$ $V_4 = 0.5V$ $V_5 = 0.5V$ $V_7 = 0.5V$ $V_8 = 0.5V$

An amplifier is operating from \pm 8v power supply. It is supplied with a sinusoidal voltage having 1v peak & gives a sinusoidal voltage o/p of 6v peak to a 1kΩ load. The amplifier receives a current of 7.5 mA from each of this two power supplies. The input current of the amplifier is sinusoidal with 0.2 mA peak.

Find

Voltage gain

Current gain

Power gain

Power drawn from the dc supply

The power dissipated in the amplifier

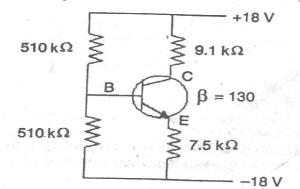
Amplifier efficiency.

b) What is a Signal generator? Explain the operation of a Signal generator with necessary block diagram.

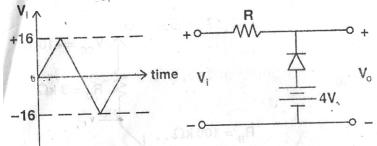
5) ²¹⁰

(5)

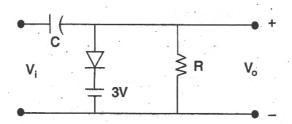
- Q4 Briefly explain about the block diagram of CRO.
 - (5) From the given circuit determine the dc values of I_B,I_C,V_{CE},V_E&V_B. (5)



Determine the output voltage V₀ for the following network and draw its output **Q5** (5) waveform .Assume Silicon diode.



b) Draw the output waveform V_0 for the given circuit. Assume $V_i=5V$ square wave. (5) What happens to the output waveforms when the diode is reversed?



- Explain briefly about Center tapped type full wave rectifier and also discuss about Q6 (5) the merits & demerits of it.
 - A Ge diode carries a current of 10mA when forward bias of 0.2 V is applied. (5) Estimate the reverse saturation current. Calculate the voltage needed for the diode currents of 1 mA. Estimate the reverse saturation current at 20⁰ above the temperature when forward
- bias voltage of 0.2 V is applied. Which are the gates known as universal gate and why? Also verify the universal Q7° **(5)** 210 properties of NAND gate.
 - Implement the following expression by using a 4:1 MUX. (5)
- $F(A,B,C) = \sum m(1,2,6,7)$ Q8 (5×2) Answer the following questions (any two)
 - Instrumentation amplifier.
 - b) Ideal Characteristics of op-amp.
 - Crystal oscillator