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Total Number of Pages: 2

**B.Tech**  
**PECS5407**

**8<sup>th</sup> Semester Regular / Back Examination 2016-17**

**WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS**

**BRANCH: BIOMED, ECE, ETC**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 70**

**Q.CODE: Z232**

**Answer Question No.1 which is compulsory and any five from the rest.  
The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.**

- Q1 Answer the following questions: (2 x 10)**
- a) Explain the monotone properties of random graph.
  - b) Differentiate between data centric and address centric routing
  - c) Define coverage and connectivity in WSN and explain the k- coverage metrics?
  - d) Explain the pros and cons of wireless sensor network if the radio transmission power is increased.
  - e) Explain the RF propagation model.
  - f) Explain the different phases of receiver-initiated cycle receiver technique(RICER)
  - g) Explain the three major tunable parameters for topology control in wireless sensor network.
  - h) What are the advantages of data centric routing protocols?
  - i) Explain different goals of MCA protocol in wireless sensor network.
  - j) Differentiate between S-Mac and T-MAC.
- Q2 a) What are different uncertainties which exist in both RBS and TPSN protocols? (2)**
- b) Explain different challenges of sensor database. (8)**
- Q3 a) Explain why the relay diversity scheme may not work well with some sleep-oriented MAC protocols proposed for sensor networks. (5)**
- b) How phase offset is estimated in reference broadcast synchronization. (5)**
- Q4 a) Discuss the working procedure of IEEE802.11 in wireless sensor network. (5)**
- b) How low power listening mode is used to conserve energy in B-MAC protocol. (5)**
- Q5 a) Explain how duty cycled approach is used to transit between listen state and sleep state in S-MAC protocol. (5)**

**b)** What is the significance of network topology during deployment of sensors? Analyze the functionality and performance of two -tier hierarchical cluster topology in comparison to other topologies **(5)**

**Q6 a)** Discuss the Interrelated guarantees and services that may be needed in wireless sensor networks. **(5)**

**b)** Define the Relay Region and Enclosure of a node and explain how Minimum Energy Connected Network (MECN) achieves connectivity using this parameter. **(5)**

**Q7** Explain different approaches for congestion control in wireless sensor networks. **(10)**

**Q8** **Write short answer on any TWO:** **(5 x 2)**

**a)** Real-time scheduling

**b)** Leach Protocol

**c)** Mobile Sink

**d)** D-MAC Protocol