

Gandhi Institute of Engineering and Technology University, Odisha, Gunupur (GIET University)

M.Tech. (Second Semester - Regular) Examinations, May – 2026

MPECT2042 – Infrastructure Planning



Time: 3 hrs

Maximum: 60 Marks

(The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks)

PART – A

(2 x 5 = 10 Marks)

Q.1. Answer **ALL** questions

- a. List the steps involved in infrastructure planning.
- b. Define project scheduling.
- c. Define demand curve.
- d. Define financial evaluation.
- e. Define project risk analysis.

CO #	Blooms Level
CO1	K1
CO2	K1
CO3	K1
CO4	K1
CO4	K1

PART – B

(10 x 5 = 50 Marks)

Answer **ALL** the questions

- | | Marks | CO # | Blooms
Level |
|--|-------|------|-----------------|
| 2. a. Explain the steps involved in infrastructure planning. | 5 | CO1 | K2 |
| b. Discuss the process of project identification and formulation. | 5 | CO1 | K2 |
| (OR) | | | |
| c. Discuss environmental considerations in infrastructure planning. | 5 | CO1 | K2 |
| d. Apply the integrated infrastructure planning approach to a specific urban development project | 5 | CO1 | K3 |
| 3.a. Explain multi-criteria analysis for infrastructure alternatives. | 5 | CO2 | K2 |
| b. Explain procurement strategies used in infrastructure projects. | 5 | CO2 | K2 |
| (OR) | | | |
| c. Discuss project management tools for planning activities. | 5 | CO2 | K2 |
| d. Illustrate the integration of planning and management activities within a specific infrastructure project. | 5 | CO2 | K3 |
| 4.a. Discuss principles of economic analysis for public works | 5 | CO3 | K2 |
| b. Explain price elasticity and its importance in infrastructure planning. | 5 | CO3 | K2 |
| (OR) | | | |
| c. Discuss uncertainty in infrastructure projects. | 5 | CO3 | K2 |
| d. Discuss the role of economic analysis in decision making. | 5 | CO3 | K2 |
| 5.a. Calculate the financial evaluation of infrastructure projects using Net Present Value and Internal Rate of Return | 5 | CO4 | K3 |
| b. Discuss techniques for risk assessment and mitigation. | 5 | CO4 | K2 |
| (OR) | | | |
| c. Explain cost estimation methods in infrastructure projects. | 5 | CO4 | K2 |
| d. Discuss political perspectives in infrastructure planning. | 5 | CO4 | K2 |
| 6.a. Explain financial planning for large infrastructure projects. | 5 | CO4 | K2 |
| b. Discuss uncertainties in financial projections | 5 | CO4 | K2 |
| (OR) | | | |
| c. Demonstrate the integration of financial and risk analysis in decision making for a project. | 5 | CO4 | K3 |
| d. Discuss challenges and future trends in infrastructure development. | 5 | CO4 | K2 |

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