

# Gandhi Institute of Engineering and Technology University, Odisha, Gunupur (GIET University)

M.Tech. (Second Semester - Regular) Examinations, May – 2026

## 24MBTPE12002–Food Process and Biotechnology



Time: 3 hrs

Maximum: 60 Marks

(The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks)

### PART – A

(2 x 5 = 10 Marks)

Q.1. Answer **ALL** questions

|                                 | CO # | Blooms Level |
|---------------------------------|------|--------------|
| a. Define sensory evaluation.   | CO1  | K1           |
| b. Define food-borne infection. | CO2  | K2           |
| c. What is HACCP?               | CO3  | K2           |
| d. Define chromatography.       | CO2  | K1           |
| e. What is ultrafiltration?     | CO4  | K2           |

### PART – B

(10 x 5 = 50 Marks)

Answer **ALL** the questions

|                                                                                                     | Marks | CO # | Blooms Level |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------|--------------|
| 2. a. Define flavour components and discuss their role in foods.                                    | 5     | CO1  | K1           |
| b. Explain the sensory evaluation of foods and its different methods.                               | 5     | CO1  | K2           |
| (OR)                                                                                                |       |      |              |
| c. What are anti-nutritional factors? Explain any four with examples.                               | 5     | CO1  | K2           |
| d. Describe the digestion, absorption, and transport of carbohydrates, proteins, and lipids.        | 5     | CO1  | K1           |
| 3.a. Explain different types of bioreactors and their applications.                                 | 5     | CO2  | K1           |
| b. Describe the design and working of a stirred tank bioreactor.                                    | 5     | CO2  | K2           |
| (OR)                                                                                                |       |      |              |
| c. Discuss fermented beverages and their industrial importance.                                     | 5     | CO2  | K1           |
| d. Define probiotics and prebiotics. Explain their health benefits.                                 | 5     | CO2  | K2           |
| 4.a. Explain industrial plant sanitation and hygiene in food industries.                            | 5     | CO3  | K2           |
| b. Define food safety and food quality. Discuss the quality attributes of foods.                    | 5     | CO3  | K2           |
| (OR)                                                                                                |       |      |              |
| c. Explain GMP, GHP, GLP, GAP, and HACCP in food quality management.                                | 5     | CO3  | K4           |
| d. Discuss food adulteration and methods for its prevention.                                        | 5     | CO3  | K2           |
| 5.a. Discuss chromatography and its applications in food analysis.                                  | 5     | CO4  | K2           |
| b. Explain electrophoresis and its applications in food biotechnology.                              | 5     | CO4  | K2           |
| (OR)                                                                                                |       |      |              |
| c. Describe spectroscopic and microscopic techniques used in food quality analysis.                 | 5     | CO3  | K1           |
| d. Discuss immunoassays, isotopic techniques, nanotechnology, and thermal methods in food analysis. | 5     | CO3  | K1           |
| 6.a. Explain organoleptic analysis and its importance in the sensory evaluation of foods.           | 5     | CO4  | K4           |
| b. Differentiate between batch fermentation and continuous fermentation.                            | 5     | CO4  | K1           |
| (OR)                                                                                                |       |      |              |
| c. Discuss the objectives and functions of quality control and quality assurance.                   | 5     | CO4  | K1           |
| d. Discuss the role of analytical techniques in detecting food adulteration.                        | 5     | CO3  | K2           |

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