

**Gandhi Institute of Engineering and Technology University, Odisha, Gunupur
(GIET UNIVERSITY)**

M.B.A. (First Semester) Regular Examinations, January – 2026

25MBPC104 – Business Law

(MBA)



Time: 3 hrs

Maximum: 60 Marks

(The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.)

PART – A

(2 x 5 = 10 Marks)

Q.1. Answer <i>ALL</i> questions	CO #	Blooms Level
a. Define a valid contract under the Indian Contract Act, 1872.	CO1	K1
b. What is meant by consideration in a contract?	CO1	K1
c. What is a condition as per the Sale of Goods Act, 1930?	CO2	K1
d. What is a digital signature under the Information Technology Act, 2000?	CO3	K1
e. Define a patent under Intellectual Property Rights.	CO5	K1

PART – B

(10 x 5 = 50 Marks)

<u>Answer <i>all</i> questions</u>	Marks	CO #	Blooms Level
2. a. Critically examine the essential elements of a valid contract and evaluate their relevance in modern commercial transactions.	5	CO1	K4
b. Apply the principles of offer and acceptance to online and e-commerce contracts, highlighting legal challenges.	5	CO1	K3
OR			
c. Discuss the capacity to contract and explain who are competent and incompetent to contract.	10	CO1	K2
3. a. Explain the Sale of Goods Act, 1930 and distinguish between sale and agreement to sell.	6	CO2	K2
b. Explain the rights of an unpaid seller against goods and buyer.	4	CO2	K3
OR			
c. Explain the types of negotiable instruments and their importance in business transactions.	5	CO2	K2
d. Explain the objectives and scope of the Consumer Protection Act, 1986.	5	CO2	K2
4. a. Explain the Information Technology Act, 2000, its objectives and scope.	5	CO3	K2
b. Describe the procedure for formation of a company.	5	CO3	K2
OR			
c. Explain the procedure for filing a consumer complaint and the remedies available.	6	CO3	K3
d. Explain trademarks and the process of registration and infringement.	4	CO5	K2
5. a. Explain the nature and types of companies under the Companies Act, 2013.	6	CO4	K2
b. Explain patents – registration procedure, rights and remedies.	4	CO5	K2
OR			
c. Explain copyrights and the remedies available for infringement.	5	CO5	K2
d. Describe the procedure for formation of a company.	5	CO4	K2
6. a. Explain the concept and importance of Intellectual Property Rights.	5	CO5	K2

b. Distinguish between conditions and warranties and explain their legal effects. 5 CO2 K2

OR

c. **Case Study:** 10 CO3 K4

Ramesh purchased a mobile phone through an online shopping platform. He paid the full amount in advance. The phone delivered was defective and the seller refused replacement. Later, Ramesh noticed that his personal data was shared without his consent.

a) Identify the consumer rights violated.

b) Explain the remedies available under the Consumer Protection Act and IT Act.

End of Paper