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**Gandhi Institute of Engineering and Technology University, Odisha, Gunupur
(GIET University)**



M. Tech. (Third Semester - Regular) Examinations, December – 2025
24MBTPE23001 – Biopharmaceutical and Pharmaceutical Technology

(Biotechnology)

Time: 2 hrs

Maximum: 60 Marks

Answer ALL questions

(The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks)

PART – A**(2 x 5 = 10 Marks)**Q.1. Answer *ALL* questions

	CO #	Blooms Level
a. What is preclinical drug development?	CO1	K2
b. Differentiate between creams and ointments?	CO2	K1
c. What is meant by "biological half-life" of biopharmaceuticals?	CO4	K3
d. Define immunogenicity?	CO3	K4
e. What is the role of insulin in glucose homeostasis?	CO4	K2

PART – B**(10 x 5 = 50 Marks)**Answer ALL the questions

	Marks	CO #	Blooms Level
2. a. Discuss the major phases in the history and evolution of the pharmacy profession?	5	CO1	K2
b. Write on GMP principles and their importance?	5	CO2	K1
(OR)			
c. Illustrate on renal excretion of drugs?	5	CO4	K4
d. Discuss on biotransformation pathways (Phase I & II)?		CO1	K2
3.a. Explain the formulation and evaluation of suspensions?	5	CO2	K3
b. Describe the steps involved in tablet coating?	5	CO5	K2
(OR)			
c. Explain the preparation and evaluation of suppositories?	5	CO1	K3
d. Write on liposomes as drug delivery systems?	5	CO3	K2
4.a. Explain the principles of pharmacodynamics with suitable examples?	5	CO6	K4
b. Write a note on therapeutic hormones: classification and clinical relevance?	5	CO2	K2
(OR)			
c. Explain the concept of targeted drug delivery using monoclonal antibodies?	5	CO4	K2
d. Describe safety and regulatory considerations in vaccine development?	5	CO4	K3
5.a. Explain the major product-related factors that contribute to immunogenicity of biopharmaceuticals?	5	CO1	K1
b. Outline the cell-based neutralization assays in immunogenicity testing?	5	CO3	K2

(OR)

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|--|---|-----|----|
| c. Write details on product-related factors that influence immunogenicity? | 5 | CO4 | K4 |
| d. Briefly describe strategies used to minimize immunogenicity during biopharmaceutical development? | 5 | CO3 | K2 |
| 6.a. Describe the mechanism of action and clinical uses of erythropoietin? | 5 | CO5 | K3 |
| b. Explain the production of recombinant insulin using <i>E. coli</i> bacteria? | 5 | CO4 | K1 |

(OR)

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|---|---|-----|----|
| c. Write on recombinant human DNase and its therapeutic importance? | 5 | CO5 | K2 |
| d. Explain the concept of antibody-dependent cellular cytotoxicity (ADCC) in monoclonal antibody therapy? | 5 | CO6 | K3 |

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