



**Gandhi Institute of Engineering and Technology University, Odisha, Gunupur
(GIET UNIVERSITY)**

M.Sc. (Second Semester - Regular) Examinations, July – 2025

24MPHPC12003– Basic Solid State Physics

(Physics)

Time: 3 hrs

Maximum: 60 Marks

Answer ALL questions

(The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks)

PART – A

(2 x 5 = 10 Marks)

Q.1. Answer **ALL** questions

- | | CO # | Blooms
Level |
|--|------|-----------------|
| a. What are the characteristics of the metallic bond? | CO1 | K1 |
| b. Given an account of the reduced and periodic zone schemes. | CO1 | K2 |
| c. List out some major drawbacks of the classical theory of free electron theory. | CO2 | K1 |
| d. Discuss the structure of diamond. | CO3 | K2 |
| e. Calculate the density of state per unit volume with energies lies between 0 and 1 ev. | CO4 | K1 |

PART – B

(10 x 5 = 50 Marks)

Answer **ALL** the questions

- | | Marks | CO # | Blooms
Level |
|---|-------|------|-----------------|
| 2. a. What are ionic crystals? Explain the formation of an ionic crystals and obtain an expression for its cohesive energy. | 10 | CO1 | K2 |
| (OR) | | | |
| b. Discuss about different types of bonding present in crystals? Define Madelung constant. | 10 | CO1 | K2 |
| 3.a. Discuss non-degenerate and degenerate semiconductors with suitable examples. | 10 | CO2 | K2 |
| (OR) | | | |
| b. Discuss Lorenz field in solid dielectric and hence derive the Clausius-Mossotti relation. | 10 | CO2 | K1 |
| 4.a. What is density of states in metals? Derive an expression for density of states and hence obtain Fermi energy of a metal. | 10 | CO3 | K2 |
| (OR) | | | |
| b. Explain the classification of solids into conductor, semiconductor and insulator on the basis of band theory. | 8 | CO3 | K1 |
| c. Calculate the temperature at which there is a 10^{-6} probability that an energy state of 0.55 ev above the fermi energy is occupied by an electron. | 2 | CO3 | K2 |
| 5.a. Define piezoelectric, pyroelectric and ferroelectric materials with examples. | 6 | CO4 | K1 |
| b. Define Wiedemann Franz law? Find the correct value of the Lorentz number. | 4 | CO4 | K1 |
| (OR) | | | |
| c. What are Brillouin zones? Illustrate your answer by constructing two Brillouin zone for a square lattice. | 10 | CO4 | K2 |
| 6.a. Discuss dipolar, ionic, and electronic polarizabilities. Plot a graph in total polarizability and frequency of all the three polarizabilities. | 10 | CO5 | K2 |
| (OR) | | | |
| b. Explain the difference between Schottky and Frenkel defects. | 4 | CO5 | K1 |
| c. Derive a mathematical expression for Einstein's theory of specific heat. | 6 | CO5 | K2 |

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