

**GANDHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY, ODISHA, GUNUPUR
(GIET UNIVERSITY)**

M.Tech. (Second Semester) Regular Examinations, July – 2025

**24MBTPE12001– Applied Bioinformatics
(Biotechnology)**



Time: 3 hrs

Maximum: 60 Marks

**Answer ALL questions
(The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks)**

PART – A

(2 x 5 = 10 Marks)

Q.1. Answer **ALL** questions

- | | CO # | Blooms
Level |
|--|------|-----------------|
| a. Define Flat File, File and Field. | CO1 | K1 |
| b. Write the difference between global sequence alignment and local sequence alignment | CO1 | K1 |
| c. What are the menus of graphic window of RasMol? Write its use | CO1 | K2 |
| d. Find the no of valid shift of the Text sequence 101101110 and pattern 111. | CO1 | K2 |
| e. How protein folding is estimated? | CO1 | K1 |

PART – B

(10 x 5 = 50 Marks)

Answer **ALL** the questions

- | | Marks | CO # | Blooms
Level |
|---|-------|------|-----------------|
| 2. a. Discuss the storing and retrieving method of EMBL database. | 5 | CO1 | K1 |
| b. Explain the menu and submenu of PDB database. | 5 | CO1 | K1 |
| (OR) | | CO1 | K1 |
| c. Write short note of CATH and SCOP database. | 5 | CO1 | K1 |
| d. Based on data type, Explain different layer of PIR database. | 5 | CO1 | K1 |
| 3.a. Find the optimal alignment and alignment score between two sequence
CCATACGA and CAGCTAGCG by using Dot matrix algorithm. | 5 | CO2 | K2 |
| b. Convert the given molecular marker to MSA and justify it.
TCYGIFVL
TCGIFVL
SCYGIFVLSG
TCFGIFVL
ACGIFVLSG | 5 | CO2 | K2 |
| (OR) | | | |
| c. Find the optimal alignment and alignment score between two sequence
GGATCGA and GAATTCAGTTA (Assumeing match = 5, Mismatch = -3 and
gap = -4) bu using smith-Waterman algorithm. | 5 | CO2 | K2 |
| d. Make a PAM matrix of all amino acid of the given MSA.
ACGCTAFKI
GCGCTAFKI
ACGCTAFKL
GCGCTGFKI
GCGCTLFKI
ASGCTAFKL
ACACTAFKL | 5 | CO2 | K2 |

- 4.a. Suppose there are 20,000 amino acid in the database of which 2000 are Serine and there are 5000 amino acids in helical conformation of which 500 are serine. Calculate the type of information. 5 CO3 K2
- b. Design a HMM of the given MSA.
 VGA- -H
 V - - -N
 VEA- - D
 VKG - - -
 VYS - -T
 FNA - - N
 IAGADN
 5 CO3 K1
- (OR)
- c. Find the BLOSUM value of all amino acid of the given block.
 AAI
 SAL
 TAL
 TAV
 AAL
 5 CO3 K2
- d. Design a phylogenetic tree.
- | | A | B | C | D | E |
|---|---|----|-----|-----|-----|
| A | | 94 | 111 | 180 | 206 |
| B | | | 115 | 194 | 218 |
| C | | | | 188 | 218 |
| D | | | | | 217 |
| E | | | | | |
- 5.a. Using Euclidean distance method, Justify the MSA.
 ADIKLAAIKL
 ADSKLAAIKA
 KILASDPQWE
 5 CO4 K2
- b. Find the no. of valid shift of the given Test sequence- 31415926535 and pattern sequence 26 using Rabin Karp algorithm
 5 CO4 K2
- (OR)
- c. What is pattern? Find the no. of valid shift of the given Test sequence 1011101110 and pattern sequence 111 using Naïve string-matching algorithm. 5 CO4 K2
- d. Define Block and print. Find the blosum value of all amino acid of the given block.
 AAI
 SAL
 TAL
 TAV
 AAL
 5 CO4 K2
- 6.a. Explain AMBER process programs. 5 CO5 K1
- b. Explain the type of protein – ligand interaction. 5 CO5 K1
- (OR)
- c. How do you predict the 3D structure of proteins by threading modelling. 5 CO5 K1
- d. Explain steps involved in the Drug design. 5 CO5 K1

--- End of Paper ---