

**GANDHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY, ODISHA, GUNUPUR  
(GIET UNIVERSITY)**

M.Tech. (Second Semester) Regular Examinations, July - 2025

**24MCTPC12001 - Construction Equipment and Methods  
(Construction Technology and Management)**



Time: 3 hrs

Maximum: 60 Marks

(The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks)

**PART – A**

**(2 x 5 = 10 Marks)**

Q.1. Answer **ALL** questions

- |   | CO # | Blooms<br>Level |
|---|------|-----------------|
| a. Define the term "shovel production."                 | CO1  | K1              |
| b. Define soil stabilization.                           | CO2  | K1              |
| c. What is the purpose of roller production estimation? | CO3  | K2              |
| d. Name any two earthmoving machines.                   | CO4  | K1              |
| e. Mention any two types of pumps used on-site.         | CO5  | K1              |

**PART – B**

**(10 x 5 = 50 Marks)**

Answer **ALL** the questions

- |   | Marks | CO # | Blooms<br>Level |
|---|-------|------|-----------------|
| 2. a. Explain the different types of excavators with neat sketches.   | 5     | CO1  | K2              |
| b. Discuss in detail the factors influencing the productivity of excavators.                                  | 5     | CO1  | K4              |
| (OR)  |       |      |                 |
| c. Compare the merits and demerits of shovel and hoe-type excavators.   | 5     | CO1  | K4              |
| d. Explain the impact of swing angle on the production of an excavator.                                       | 5     | CO1  | K3              |
| 3.a. What is dynamic compaction? Explain with diagrams.   | 5     | CO2  | K2              |
| b. Explain the compaction of soil and rock in detail.   | 5     | CO2  | K2              |
| (OR)  |       |      |                 |
| c. Explain stabilization of weak subgrade using lime and cement.  | 5     | CO2  | K3              |
| d. Compare various methods for estimating production cost in earthwork projects.                              | 5     | CO2  | K4              |
| 4.a. Describe different types of earthmoving equipment used in construction.                                  | 5     | CO3  | K2              |
| b. Explain the working principle and applications of dozers and rippers.                                      | 5     | CO3  | K2              |
| (OR)  |       |      |                 |
| c. What are hydraulic hammers? Where are they preferred?  | 5     | CO3  | K3              |
| d. Explain the working principle of pile driving equipment.   | 5     | CO3  | K2              |
| 5.a. Describe the installation and working of a centrifugal pump in a construction site dewatering operation. | 5     | CO4  | K3              |
| b. How do diaphragm pumps differ from reciprocating pumps in performance and application?                     | 5     | CO4  | K4              |
| (OR)  |       |      |                 |
| c. Discuss the working and advantages of shotcrete in modern construction.                                    | 5     | CO4  | K2              |
| d. What is the role of air compressors in material handling operations? Explain with examples.                | 5     | CO4  | K3              |
| 6.a. What are belt conveyors? Illustrate their application in material transport.                             | 5     | CO5  | K2              |
| b. Explain how cranes are classified and used in construction projects.                                       | 5     | CO5  | K2              |
| (OR)  |       |      |                 |
| c. Compare the roles of pavers and transit mixers in road construction.                                       | 5     | CO5  | K4              |
| d. What are the safety precautions to be followed during material lifting operations?                         | 5     | CO5  | K3              |

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