

**GANDHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY, ODISHA, GUNUPUR
(GIET UNIVERSITY)**



Time: 3 hrs

M. Tech. (Second Semester) Regular Examinations, July - 2025

24MCSPE12001 - Advanced Algorithms
(CSE)

Maximum: 60 Marks

Answer ALL questions

(The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks)

PART – A

(2 x 5 = 10 Marks)

Q.1. Answer **ALL** questions

CO #	Blooms Level
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- Explain the methods to compute maximum flow.
- Exemplify a strongly connected graph?
- What are the applications of MST?
- Where do we use Fourier transform in algorithm design?
- Define amortized analysis. Explain the amortized complexity for 4-bit binary incrementor. From 0 to 12.

CO2	K1
CO1	K1
CO2	K2
CO1	K1
CO2	K2

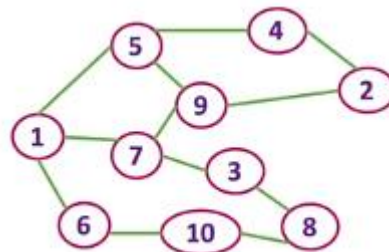
PART – B

(10 x 5 = 50 Marks)

Answer **ALL** the questions

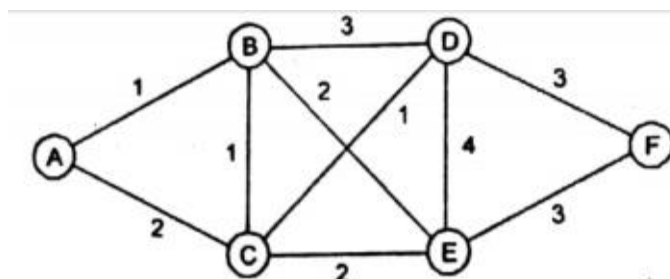
Marks	CO #	Blooms Level
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2. a. Define a matroid. Explain the properties of a matroid with suitable examples. Show how the concept of independence in matroids generalizes linear independence in vector spaces and forests in graphs.
- b. Explain BFS procedure for the following graph with its time complexity.



(OR)

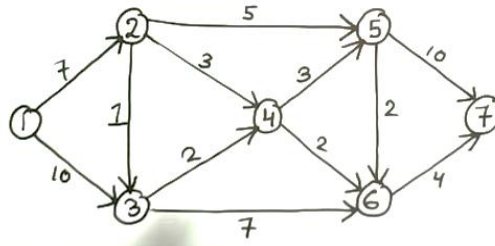
- | | | | | |
|------|--|---|-----|----|
| c. | Write down the quick sort procedure for the following data:
45,56,23,13,24,89,90,67,26,38 | 5 | CO1 | K3 |
| d. | Discuss the significance of Cook's Theorem in the theory of NP-Completeness.
State and explain the theorem with its implications. | 5 | CO1 | K1 |
| 3.a. | Find the shortest path from the node a using Dijkstra algorithm | 5 | CO2 | K3 |



- | | | | |
|--|---|-----|----|
| b. Discuss matching in a general graph using Edmond's Blossom algorithm. | 5 | CO2 | K1 |
|--|---|-----|----|

(OR)

- c. Define master theorem, Solve $T(n)=4T(2n)+n$ for the same. 5 CO2 K3
- d. Discuss the use of searching algorithms in solving the latest problems, 5 CO2 K1
- 4.a. Explain Edmond-Karp maximum flow algorithm for the following example. 5 CO3 K3



- b. Write Short notes on: CO3 K1
- (i) Greedy Paradigm
- (ii) Dynamic Paradigm

(OR)

- c. Explain an efficient polynomial multiplication process with neat diagram. 5 CO2 K1
- d. Find the optimal parenthesizing for the given sequence of matrix $\langle 50, 40, 30, 20, 10 \rangle$ 5 CO2 K2
- 5.a. Explain Strassen's Algorithm with an example. 5 CO3 K1
- b. Define Chinese remainder theorem and explain how it is used in algorithm design? 5 CO3 K2

(OR)

- c. Explain how insertion sort is different from bubble sort? Explain with an example and its time complexity 5 CO2 K3
- d. Prove that the inverse of an invertible upper triangular matrix of order 3 is invertible and upper triangular. 5 CO2 K1
- 6.a. Explain Randomized Algorithm with suitable example. CO2 K2
- b. Explain the cutting Rod problem. Given a table of prices p_i determine the maximum revenue obtainable by cutting the rod. 5 CO3 K3

Length	0	1	2	3	4	5
Price	0	3	5	10	12	14

(OR)

- c. Give extended Euclid algorithm to find GCD of integers and apply the algorithm for (75,87). 5 CO3 K3
- d. Explain the Simplex algorithm in detail. 5 CO3 K1

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