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**GANDHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY, ODISHA, GUNUPUR  
(GIET UNIVERSITY)**

M. Sc. (First Semester - Regular) Examinations, February – 2025

**24MBIPC11004 – Microbiology**

(Biotechnology)

Time: 3 hrs

Maximum: 60 Marks

**Answer ALL questions**

(The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks)

**PART – A**

**(2 x 5 = 10 Marks)**

Q.1. Answer **ALL** the questions

	CO #	Blooms Level
a. Define chemoheterotrophic nutrition in microbes.	CO1	K1
b. What is a haustoria?	CO2	K2
c. Define antiseptis.	CO3	K2
d. Write on importance of lactic acid bacteria.	CO3	K3
e. What do you mean by ruminant symbiosis?	CO4	K1

**PART – B**

**(10 x 5 = 50 Marks)**

Answer **ALL** the questions

	Marks	CO #	Blooms Level
2.a. Write on mechanism of action of antibiotics.	5	CO1	K1
b. Explain scope of microbiology.	5	CO1	K2
(OR)			
c. Give an account of nutritional types of bacteria.	5	CO1	K1
d. Explain on types of microbial culture media.	5	CO1	K2
3.a. Give an account of bacterial growth in batch culture.	5	CO1	K3
b. Write on classification of bacteria.	5	CO1	K1
(OR)			
c. Write notes on Cyanobacteria.	5	CO1	K2
d. Explain sporogenesis in bacteria.	5	CO1	K2
4.a. Illustrate on unculturable microbes.	5	CO2	K2
b. Draw ultra-structure of mycoplasma and write its economic importance.	5	CO2	K1
(OR)			
c. Explain on biological control of microorganisms.	5	CO1	K3
d. Write on structure and biological importance of prions.	5	CO1	K2
5.a. Write on taxonomy of virus.	5	CO3	K2
b. Write notes on various sub-viral particles.	5	CO3	K1
(OR)			
c. Draw and describe the bacteriophage structure.	5	CO1	K1
d. Explain on viral replication.	5	CO1	K2
6.a. Explain in details on nitrogen fixation by microbes.	5	CO4	K3
b. Write on probiotics and their importance.	5	CO4	K2
(OR)			
c. Give an account of host-pathogen interaction.	5	CO1	K1
d. Explain nitrogen cycles?	5	CO1	2

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