

Gandhi Institute of Engineering and Technology University, Odisha, Gunupur
(GIET University)



B. Tech (Sixth Semester – Regular/Supplementary) Examinations, April 2025

21BECPC36003 – Control Systems

(ECE)

Time: 3 hrs

Maximum: 70 Marks

Answer ALL questions

(The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks)

PART – A

(2 x 5 = 10 Marks)

Q.1. Answer **ALL** questions

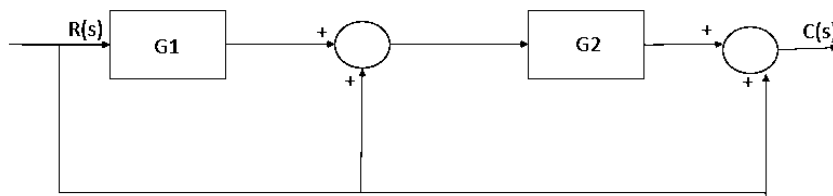
- What are the advantages of closed loop control system?
- The open loop system with transfer function $G(s) = \frac{K}{(s+2)(s+1)}$ is Connected with unity negative feedback configuration. Find out the closed loop system transfer function.
- A system with transfer function $G(s) = \frac{s}{(2s+1)}$ is subjected to a sinusoidal signal $\cos(t)$. find out the value of output amplitude.
- The expression of $C(s)/R(s)$ of the system as shown in figure is.

CO # Blooms
 Level

CO1 K1

CO2 K2

CO3 K1



CO2 K2

- Draw the polar plot for the transfer function $G(s) = \frac{1}{s(s+1)}$.

CO3 K2

PART – B

(15 x 4 = 60 Marks)

Answer **ALL** the questions

- Find out the expression of peak time and settling time for a second order under damped system.
- How time constant of a first order system influences its output response when it is subjected to a step input explain with an example?

Marks CO # Blooms
 Level

8 CO2 K2

7 CO2 K2

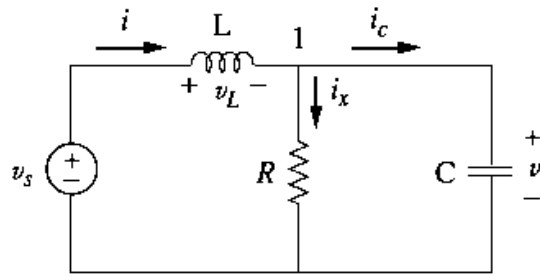
(OR)

- Characteristic equation of a system is given as $s^5 + s^3 + s^2 + 1 = 0$. Find the number of poles lies on righthand side of s plane.
- The open loop system with transfer function $G(s) = \frac{K}{(s+2)(s+3)(s+1)}$ is Connected with unity negative feedback configuration. Find the range of K for system stability.
- For the RLC Circuit shown in figure develop the state space model by considering V_s as input and i_x as output.

8 CO2 K3

7 CO2 K2

8 CO4 K3



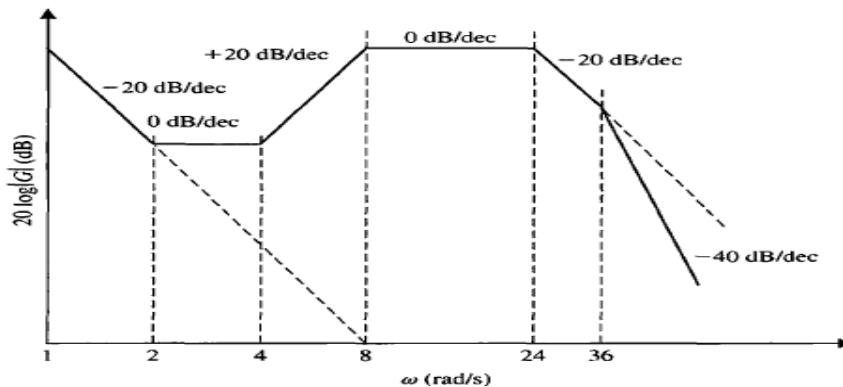
- b. A system is described by the state space equation $\dot{x}(t) = Ax(t) + Bu$ and the output is given by $Y = Cx(t)$.
If $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$, $B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ and $C = [1 \ 0]$ then find out the transfer function of the system.

7 CO4 K2

(OR)

- c. Find out the expression of transfer function from the Bode plot given below and also find out the steady state error for unit ramp input.

8 CO2 K3



- d. The open loop system with transfer function $G(s) = \frac{K}{s-1}$ is connected in unity negative feedback configuration. Draw the Nyquist plot for the above system and comment upon the stability of the system.
- 4.a. The open loop system with transfer function $G(s) = \frac{K(s+4)}{(s+2)(s+1)}$ is connected in unity negative feedback configuration. Draw the root locus diagram for the above system and comment upon the range of K for which the system can behave like underdamped system.
- b. The loop gain $G(s)H(s)$ of a system is $\frac{2(s+1)}{s^2}$ find out the gain crossover frequency and phase margin and also explain how phase margin influences the stability.

7 CO3 K3

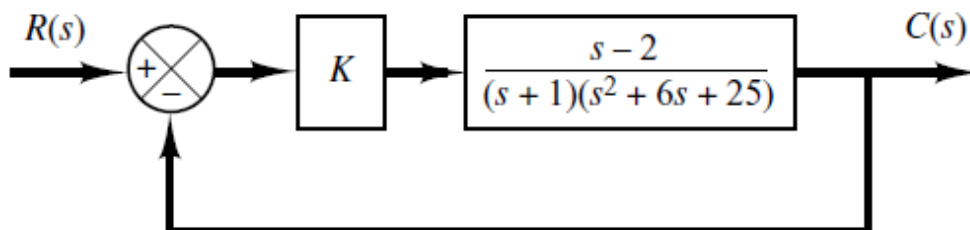
8 CO2 K3

7 CO2 K2

(OR)

- c. For the system shown in figure determine the range of K for system to be stable

8 CO3 K3

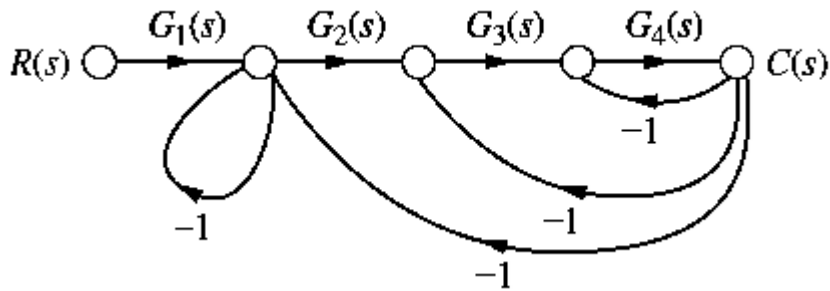


- d. What are the different types of second order systems explain about them with

7 CO3 K2

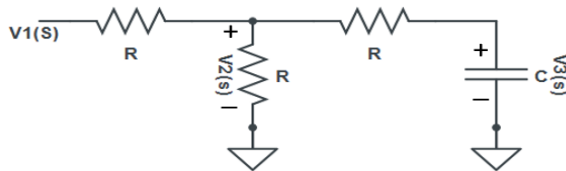
their pole locations using s plane?

- 5.a. Find the expression for resonant peak for a second order system and comment how damping ratio influences resonant peak? 8 CO3 K2
- b. For the signal flow graph shown in figure find out the expression of $\frac{C(s)}{R(s)}$ 7 CO1 K2

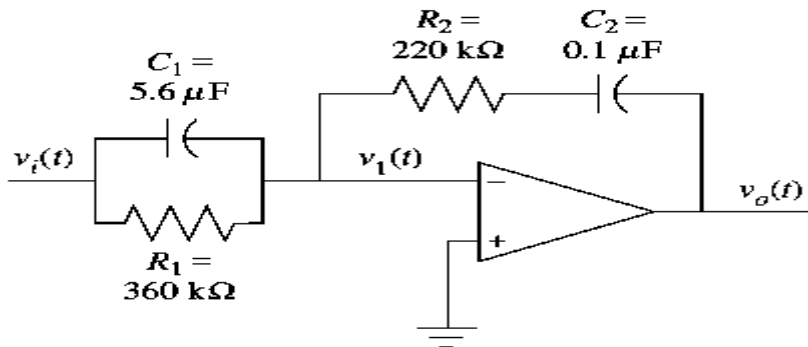


(OR)

- c. For the circuit shown in figure develop the signal flowgraph to find out $\frac{V_3(s)}{V_1(s)}$ using Mason's gain formula. 8 CO1 K3



- d. Find the transfer function $\frac{V_O(s)}{V_i(s)}$ of the circuit shown below 7 CO1 K2



--- End of Paper ---