



**GANDHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY,  
ODISHA, GUNUPUR  
(GIET UNIVERSITY)**

B. Tech (Fourth Semester - Regular) Examinations, April - 2025  
**23BCHPC24004 – Numerical Methods in Chemical Engineering**  
(Chemical Engg.)

Time: 3 hrs

Maximum: 60 Marks

**Answer ALL questions****(The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks)****PART – A****(2 x 5 = 10 Marks)**Q.1. Answer **ALL** questions

- |   | CO # | Blooms<br>Level |
|---|------|-----------------|
| a. What is the Newton -Raphson Method.  | CO1  | K1              |
| b. Define Upper Triangular Matrix with an example.                                    | CO2  | K1              |
| c. Find the Lagrange's interpolating polynomial of the Data $f(0)=1, f(1)=3, f(3)=55$ | CO3  | K2              |
| d. What are the Disadvantages of multistep methods?                                   | CO4  | K1              |
| e. Define Difference Quotient.  | CO5  | K1              |

**PART – B****(10 x 5 = 50 Marks)**Answer **ALL** the questions

- |   | Marks | CO # | Blooms<br>Level |
|---|-------|------|-----------------|
| 2. a. Solve the system<br>$x+y+2z=4, 2x-y+3z=9, 3x-y-z=2$ by LU Decomposition Method.               | 5     | CO1  | K2              |
| b. Find a real root of $x^3 - x - 1 = 0$ , by Fixed Point Iteration Method<br>(OR)                  | 5     | CO1  | K2              |
| c. Solve $10x+2y+z=9,$<br>$x+10y-z=-22,$<br>$-2x+3y+10z=22$ By Gauss -Seidel Method.                | 10    | CO1  | K2              |
| 3.a. Using the following data, Estimate the value of $f(-0.5)$ & $f(0.5)$ by Hermite Interpolation. |       |      |                 |

x	f(x)	f'(x)
-1	1	-5
0	1	1
1	3	7

10 CO2 K2

(OR)

- b. Obtain the piecewise linear interpolation for the function
- $f(x)$
- . Also find
- $f(7)$
- .

X	1	2	4	8
Y=f(x)	3	7	21	73

5 CO2 K3

- c. Find the Lagrange's quadratic interpolating polynomial for the data,

x	0	1	3
y	1	3	5.5

5 CO2 K3

- 4.a. From the following table find
- $f'(3)$
- by using By Richardson's extrapolation.

x	-1	1	2	3	4	5	7
F(x)	1	1	16	81	251	625	2401

5 CO3 K3

- b. Find the Jacobian matrix for the following system  
 $F_1 = x^2 + y^2 - x = 0$   
 $F_2 = x^2 - y^2 - y = 0$  at point (2,2) with  $h=k=1$ .  
 (OR)
- c. Evaluate  $I = \int_0^1 \frac{1}{1+x} dx$  by Simpson's rule & Romberg's Method with  $n=10$   
 d. Find  $f'(\pi/4)$  with  $h = (\pi/12)$  Given  $f(x) = \sin x$ , by using Backward difference formula  
 5.a. Evaluate  $y(2)$ , if  $y(x)$  is the solution of  $y'(x) = (x+y)$  given  $y(0) = 1$  by using Adams Moulton method of 3<sup>rd</sup> order  
 b. Evaluate  $y(2)$ , given  $y'(x) = 0.5(x+y)$  &  $y(0) = 2$  by Adams Bash forth method of order 4.  
 (OR)
- c. Estimate  $y(0.4)$ , for the initial value problem  $y' = -2xy^2$  &  $y(0) = 1$  by Adams bash- forth predictor –corrector formula  
 d. Using Runge –Kutta Method (R-K method) find  $y(0.2)$ , Given  $y' = x + y$ ,  $y(0) = 1$   
 6.a. Solve  $U_{xx} = U_t$  given  $U(0, t) = 0$  &  $U(1, t) = t$  &  $U(x, 0) = \sin \pi x$ . By Bender-Schmidt formula. find the values of  $U$  up to  $t=5$ . assume  $h=k=1$   
 b. Explain about the Method of solution for Laplace Equation.  
 (OR)
- c. Solve the equation  $U_{xx} = U_t$  subject to  $U(x, 0) = 0$ ,  $U(0, t) = 0$  &  $U(1, t) = t$  for two-time steps with  $h=1$ , by Crank –Nicholson Method.  
 d. Solve  $4U_{xx} = U_t$ . Given  $u(0, t) = 0$ ;  $u(4, t) = 0$  with initial condition  $u(x, 0) = x(4-x)$  and  $u_t(x, 0) = 0$ ; Assume  $h=1/4$ , find the values of  $u$  up to one step in  $t$ .

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