



**GANDHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY,
ODISHA, GUNUPUR
(GIET UNIVERSITY)**

B. Tech (Fourth Semester - Regular) Examinations, April - 2025

**23BEEPC24004 – Analog & Digital Circuits
(EE & EEE)**

Time: 3 hrs

Maximum: 60 Marks

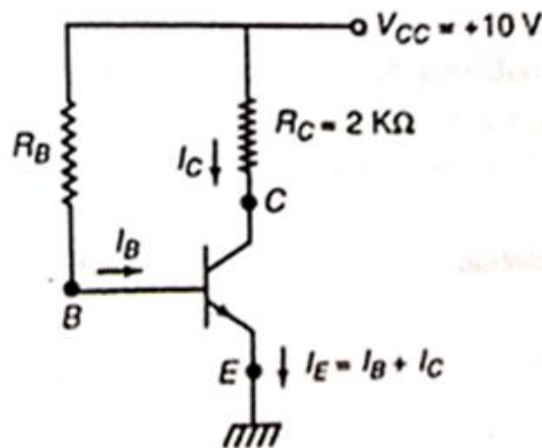
**Answer ALL questions
(The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks)**

PART – A**(2 x 5 = 10 Marks)**Q.1. Answer **ALL** questions

- | | CO # | Blooms
Level |
|---|------|-----------------|
| a. Draw the VI characteristic of PN junction diode and zener diode. | CO1 | K1 |
| b. Explain about the common emitter configuration of bipolar junction transistor? | CO1 | K2 |
| c. What the significance is of don't care conditions in K-map simplification? | CO3 | K2 |
| d. Minimize the function $f(ABC) = \sum m(0,1,2,6)$ by using K-MAP. | CO3 | K3 |
| e. Draw the block diagram of OP-AMP. | CO2 | K1 |

PART – B**(10 x 5 = 50 Marks)**Answer **ALL** the questions

- | | Marks | CO # | Blooms
Level |
|---|-------|------|-----------------|
| 2. a. Design an analog alarm clock using K-MAP for the time of 8'o clock and 11'o clock. | 5 | CO3 | K6 |
| b. Minimize the function $f(ABCD) = \sum m(0,1,2,5,7,8,10,13,15)$ using K-MAP and draw the circuit using logic gates? | 5 | CO3 | K3 |
| (OR) | | | |
| c. What is the binary and octal value of $(1024)_{10}$? | 5 | CO3 | K2 |
| d. Create a 4:16 decoder by using 2:16 decoder. | 5 | CO3 | K6 |
| 3.a. Explain briefly about the block diagram of operational amplifier? | 5 | CO2 | K1 |
| b. Explain about differential amplifier and draw the circuit? | 5 | CO2 | K2 |
| (OR) | | | |
| c. Design the circuit diagram of EXOR gate by using NAND gate and EXNOR gate by using NOR gate? | 5 | CO2 | K6 |
| d. Explain briefly about the shunt transistor voltage regulator. | 5 | CO2 | K2 |
| 4.a. Explain the frequency response of OP-AMP? | 5 | CO2 | K2 |
| b. Design 4:1 multiplexer using logic gates and explain its operation. | 5 | CO3 | K5 |
| (OR) | | | |
| c. There is a series transistor voltage regulator with a load of $20K\Omega$ with the output voltage of 5V having a zener of 5Volt and 10mA. That regulator is using a transistor with the β value 100 and the input voltage has provided of 12 voltage. Find the value of Resistance of R_s and the input current with the base current I_b inside the transistor? | 5 | CO2 | K4 |
| d. The transistor of the given circuit has $\beta = 100$. Determine the region of operation and the value of I_B , I_C , V_{CE} for R_B equal to 1) 500Ω and 2) 120Ω . Neglect the reverse saturation current. | 5 | CO2 | K4 |



5.a. A voltage series transistor regulator has a bc547 with the $\beta = 200$ and the load of $10K\Omega$. It has the zener diode of $V_Z = 8$ volt and $I_Z = 15mA$, Find out the value of R_B in it with the input voltage of $12V$ and the output voltage across the load should be $8V$. Find the value of input current I_{in} .

5 CO2 K2

b. In a shunt transistor voltage regulator, the load of $20K\Omega$ and the output voltage across the load is 5 volt is using a transistor with β value 100 . A zener diode of 8 volt and the zener current of $10mA$ is used with the base terminal of the transistor. Find the value of the resistance R_S .

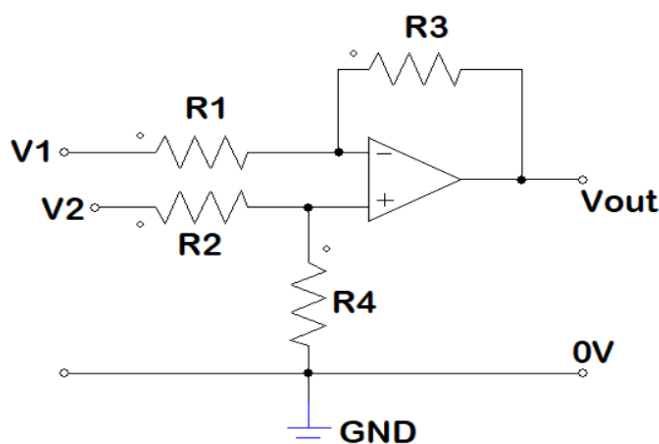
5 CO2 K2

(OR)

c. Explain briefly about the differential type operational amplifier.

5 CO2 K2

d. A differential opamp $R_3 = 5ohm$ and $R_1 = 10ohm$ with $V_1 = 10$ volt and $V_2 = 8$ volt, then find out the output voltage of the given circuit?



5 CO2 K4

6.a. Explain about the derivator by using opamp and draw the neat sketch

5 CO2 K2

b. Explain the difference in between synchronous and Asynchronous counter with an example.

5 CO2 K2

(OR)

c. Draw the shift register and by using shift register design SISO, SIPO, PIPO and PISO.

5 CO5 K3

d. Design a MOD-10 ring counter and explain this briefly.

5 CO5 K6

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