



**GANDHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY, ODISHA,  
GUNUPUR  
(GIET UNIVERSITY)**

B. Tech (Fourth Semester - Regular) Examinations, April - 2025

**23BCVPC24001 – Structural Analysis I**

(Civil Engineering)

Time: 3 hrs

Maximum: 60 Marks

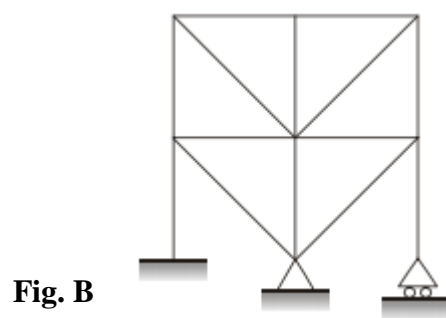
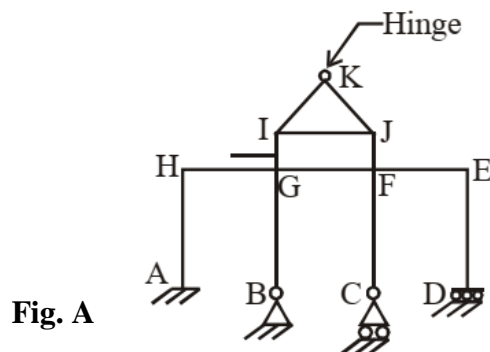
**Answer ALL questions**  
(The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks)

**PART – A****(2 x 5 = 10 Marks)**Q.1. Answer **ALL** questions

- |  | CO # | Blooms Level |
|--|------|--------------|
| a. Explain Maxwell's reciprocal theorem and Betti's reciprocal theorem.  | CO4  | K2           |
| b. Construct an influence line diagram for the bending moment and shear force of a cantilever beam.                                | CO2  | K2           |
| c. What will be the deflection at the centre of a simply supported beam of length $l$ carrying a point load ( $w$ ) at the centre? | CO4  | K2           |
| d. Write the Euler crippling load of a column, when  |      |              |
| i. Both ends hinged  | CO5  | K2           |
| ii. One end fixed and the other end free   |      |              |
| e. Define the equation of equilibrium.   | CO1  | K2           |

**PART – B****(10 x 5 = 50 Marks)**Answer **ALL** the questions

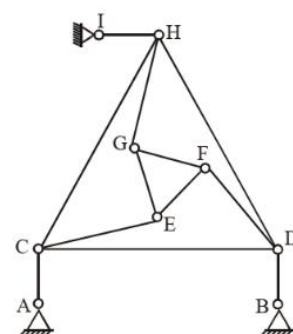
- |  | Marks | CO # | Blooms Level |
|--|-------|------|--------------|
| 2. a. Evaluate the degree of static and kinematic indeterminacy of the plane frame.<br>Refer Fig. A. | 5     | CO1  | K3           |



- |   |   |     |    |
|---|---|-----|----|
| b. Evaluate the degree of static and kinematic indeterminacy of the plane frame.<br>Refer Fig. B. | 5 | CO1 | K3 |
|---|---|-----|----|

(OR)

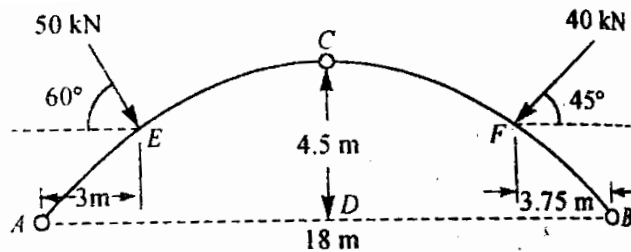
- |  |   |     |    |
|--|---|-----|----|
| c. Evaluate the degree of static and kinematic indeterminacy of the plane frame. | 5 | CO1 | K3 |
|--|---|-----|----|



- d. Illustrate short notes on 5 CO1 K2
- Static indeterminacy
  - Kinematic indeterminacy
- 3.a. A three-hinged parabolic arch has a span of 25 m and a central rise of 5m. It carries a UDL of 25 kN/m over the left half portion. Evaluate the following: 10 CO3 K3
- Reactions at the supports
  - Bending moment, Normal thrust, and Radial shear at a section 10m from the left support.

(OR)

- b. A circular segmental three-hinged arch is shown in the figure. Evaluate the 10 CO3 K3
- Reactions at the supports
  - Bending moments at the loaded points.



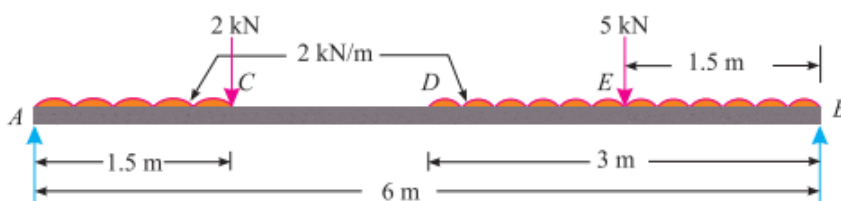
- 4.a. Evaluate the deflection at the free end of a cantilever beam of length  $L$  carrying a load  $w$  at the free end using 10 CO4 K3
- Castigliano's method.
  - Strain Energy method

(OR)

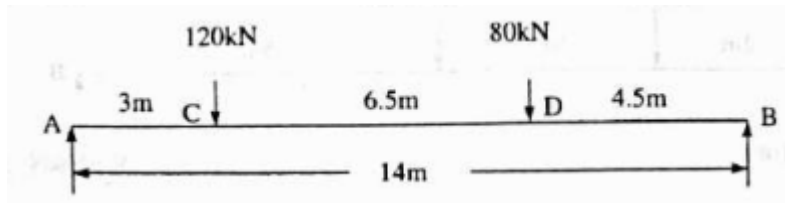
- b. A long column of 2m length is hinged at both ends. Yielding on outer fibres starts when the central deflection is equal to 15mm. Evaluate the breadth and depth of rectangular section with  $(b/d) = 0.4$ . Take  $E = 200 \text{ GPa}$  and  $f_y = 250 \text{ MPa}$  5 CO5 K3
- c. Derive Euler's crippling load of a column when both ends are fixed. 5 CO5 K3
- 5.a. Four wheel loads of 200, 150, 300 and 100 kN spaced 1.0, 1.5, and 2 meters apart respectively cross a girder of 10 m span from the left to right with 100 kN wheel leading. Compute the 10 CO2 K3
- Reactions,
  - Shear force, and bending moment when the 300kN load is at 6m
  - The maximum B.M. at 5m.

(OR)

- b. Derive and construct the influence line diagram for shear force, and bending moment of a simply supported beam of length  $L$ . 5 CO2 K3
- c. Evaluate the shear force and bending moment at 2m from the left support using the influence line diagram. 5 CO2 K3

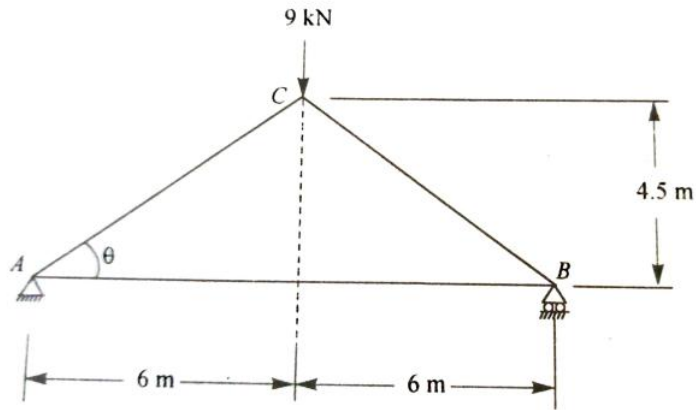


- 6.a. Evaluate the deflection at C and D using the double integration method. Take  $I = 16 \times 10^8 \text{ mm}^4$  and  $E = 200 \text{ GPa}$ . 10 CO5 K3



(OR)

- b. Evaluate the horizontal deflection at joint B of the pin-jointed truss shown in the figure using the Unit load method. The area of the horizontal member is  $150 \text{ mm}^2$ , and the areas of the members' AC and BC are  $200 \text{ mm}^2$  each. Take  $E = 200 \text{ kN/mm}^2$ .



--- End of Paper ---