



**GANDHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY,  
ODISHA, GUNUPUR  
(GIET UNIVERSITY)**

B. Tech (Second Semester – Regular/Supplementary) Examinations, April – 2025

**23BBSES10001 – Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering**

(Common to all Branches)

Time: 3 hrs

Maximum: 60 Marks

**Answer ALL questions**

**(The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.)**

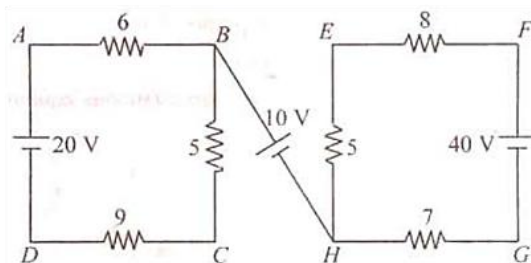
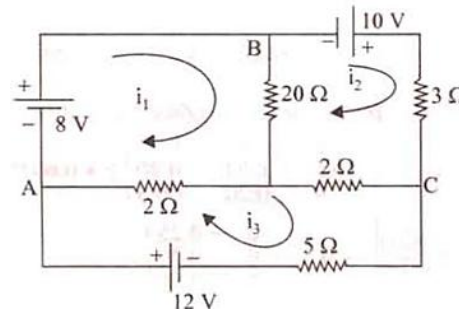
**PART – A****(2 x 5 = 10 Marks)**Q.1. Answer **ALL** questions

- |   |     |    |
|---|-----|----|
| a. A resistor of $10\ \Omega$ is connected across a potential difference of 50V. Calculate the power dissipated and energy transferred to heat in 20 minutes.       | CO1 | K1 |
| b. Two impedances of $Z_1 = (5 + j7)\ \Omega$ and $Z_2 = (8 + j10)\ \Omega$ are connected in parallel. Find out the net impedance of the combination in polar form. | CO2 | K2 |
| c. Convert the given number systems $(BA.53)_{16} = (?)_{10}$ .   | CO4 | K2 |
| d. What is an ideal diode?  | CO3 | K1 |
| e. Define temperature sensor.   | CO6 | K1 |

**PART – B****(10 x 5 = 50 Marks)**Answer **ALL** the questions

2. a. For the circuit shown in Fig.1, Find
- $V_{CE}$
- and
- $V_{AG}$
- .

Marks	CO #	Blooms Level
5	CO1	K3

**Fig.1****Fig.2**

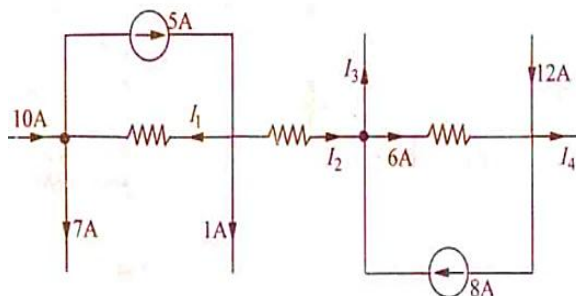
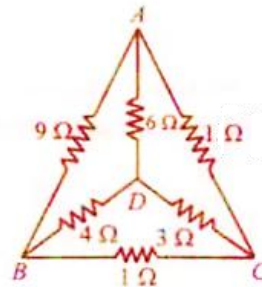
- b. Determine the current in
- $5\ \Omega$
- resistor in Fig.2 by using Mesh Analysis.

5	CO1	K3
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(OR)

- c. Using Kirchhoff's current law, find the values of the unknown currents in Fig.3.

5	CO1	K3
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**Fig.3****Fig.4**

- d. Find the resistance across terminals A and D in Fig.4.
- 3.a. Two coils, A and B, are connected in series across a 240-V, 50-Hz supply. The resistance of A is  $6\ \Omega$ , and the inductance of B is 0.013 H. If the input from the

5	CO1	K3
5	CO2	K2

supply is 3 kW and 2 kVAR, find the inductance of A and the resistance of B. Calculate the voltage across each coil.

- b. In a circuit, the applied voltage is 100 V and is found to lag the current of 10 A by 30°. (i) Is the p.f. lagging or leading? (ii) What is the value of p.f.? (iii) Is the circuit inductive or capacitive? (iv) What is the value of active and reactive power in the circuit?

(OR)

- c. Define resonance in an RLC-series circuit. Derive the expression for the quality factor at resonance.
- d. A resistance of  $20\Omega$ , an inductance of 0.2H, and a capacitance of  $100\mu\text{F}$  are connected in series across 220V, 50Hz mains. Determine the following: (a) impedance, (b) current, (c) voltage across R, L, and C, (d) power in watts and VA (e) power factor and power factor angle.
4. a. Define rectifier. Explain the half-wave rectifier with a suitable diagram.
- b. Define PN-junction diode. Explain the VI characteristics of a diode with a suitable graph.

(OR)

- c. Explain the Bridge type full-wave rectifier with a suitable diagram.
- d. Define clipper. State and explain different types of clippers with relevant diagrams.
5. a. Define Universal Gates. Design AND, OR, NOT gates using NAND gate.
- b. State and explain the Function Generator with a neat diagram.

(OR)

- c. Perform the following binary operations
- (i) Add  $(101111.101)_2$  with  $(111011.110)_2$
- (ii) Subtract  $(AA)_{16}$  from  $(FF)_{16}$
- d. Convert  $(EFF)_{16}$  to
- (i) Binary
- (ii) Octal
- (iii) Decimal
6. a. Derive the emf Equation of a Single-phase two winding transformer.
- b. A 50 kVA single-phase transformer has 1000 turns on the primary and 100 turns on the secondary winding. The primary is connected to a 3000V, 50 Hz supply. Find the full-load primary and secondary currents, the secondary emf, and the maximum flux in the core.

(OR)

- c. Explain different types of DC motors with neat diagrams.
- d. A 6-pole DC shunt generator has 1500 armature conductors in six parallel paths. The average flux per pole in the air gap is 0.065 wb. Calculate the generated emf if the generator runs at a speed of 1500 RPM with the help of a prime mover.

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