

Gandhi Institute of Engineering and Technology University, Odisha, Gunupur (GIET University)



B. Tech (Seventh Semester – Regular) Examinations, November – 2024
21BELPC47001 /21BEEPC47001 – Power Station Engineering and Economy
(EE & EEE)

Time: 3 hrs

Maximum: 70 Marks

(The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks)

PART – A**(2 x 5 = 10 Marks)**Q.1. Answer **ALL** questions

| | CO # | Blooms Level |
|---|------|--------------|
| a. Define "load factor" in the context of electrical power consumption. | CO1 | K2 |
| b. Explain about Nuclear Fusion. | CO2 | K2 |
| c. Can you explain the difference between a run-of-river hydro power plant and a reservoir-based hydro power plant? | CO3 | K1 |
| d. What is the function of Ash handling plant? | CO4 | K1 |
| e. Explain the main function of Electrostatic Precipitator. | CO4 | K2 |

PART – B**(15 x 4 = 60 Marks)**Answer **ALL** the questions

| | Marks | CO # | Blooms Level |
|--|-------|------|--------------|
| 2. a. Explain about straight line method for evaluating depreciation cost. | 7 | CO1 | K2 |
| b. A generating station has a maximum demand of 35MW, a load factor of 70%, a plant capacity factor of 60% and a plant use factor of 82%. Find (i) the reserve capacity of the plant (ii) the daily energy produced and (iii) maximum energy that could be produced daily if the plant while running as per schedule, were fully loaded. | 8 | CO1 | K3 |
| (OR) | | | |
| c. The maximum demand on a power station is 100 MW. If the annual load factor is 40%, calculate the total energy generated in a year. | 7 | CO1 | K2 |
| d. Write short notes on i) Diversity factor ii) Load Duration curve | 8 | CO1 | K1 |
| 3.a. What are the main functional differences between PWR and BWR? | 7 | CO2 | K1 |
| b. A transformer costing Rs. 90,000 has a useful life of 20 years. Determine the annual depreciation charge using straight line method. Assume the salvage value of the equipment to be Rs.10,000. | 8 | CO2 | K2 |
| (OR) | | | |
| c. Explain the Economics of power generation in terms of generating electricity | 7 | CO2 | K2 |
| d. Explain about PWR with neat diagram. | 8 | CO2 | K2 |
| 4.a. What is Hydrology and explain about hydrograph | 7 | CO3 | K1 |
| b. A hydro-electric generating station is supplied from a reservoir of capacity 5×10^6 cubic meters at a head of 200 meters. Find the total energy available in kWh if the overall efficiency is 75%. | 8 | CO3 | K3 |
| (OR) | | | |
| c. Find the specific speed of a turbine of 10MW capacity working under a head of 500m and having the normal working speed of 300 RPM. | 7 | CO3 | K2 |
| d. What are the factors to be considered in selecting the site of a hydro-electric | 8 | CO3 | K1 |

power plant?

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|------|--|----|-----|----|
| 5.a. | Draw the Schematic diagram of a Thermal power station and explain about the steam circuit. | 8 | CO4 | K1 |
| b. | Explain the advantages and disadvantages of Thermal power plants | 7 | CO4 | K2 |
| (OR) | | | | |
| c. | What are the differences between Jet Condensers and Surface Condensers? | 5 | CO4 | K1 |
| d. | Explain about the Electrostatic precipitator with neat diagram | 10 | CO4 | K2 |

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