



**GANDHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY,
ODISHA, GUNUPUR
(GIET UNIVERSITY)**

B. Tech (First Semester) Examinations, December – 2024
23BBSES11003– Programming for Problem Solving
(Common to all branches)

Time: 3 hrs

Maximum: 60 Marks

Answer ALL questions**(The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks)****PART – A****(2 x 5 = 10 Marks)**Q.1. Answer **ALL** questions

- Write down the syntax and examples on printf and scanf statements.
- Differentiate between while loop and do..while loop.
- State the difference between strcmp() and strncmp() with a suitable example.
- Given code below:

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int x, y, z, q;
```

```
    x=10; y=5; z=3;
```

```
    q = x>= y>= z ;
```

```
    printf(“%d”, q);
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

Find the output and justify it.

- How do you define a structure datatype, explain with an example.

CO # Blooms
 Level

CO1 K1

CO3 K2

CO2 K3

CO4 K3

CO1 K2

PART – B**(10 x 5 = 50 Marks)**Answer **ALL** the questionsMarks CO # Blooms
 Level

- The result in marks of three candidates who appeared in an examination were given as input. Write a ‘C’ program by implementing the switch case to check and display who is having the highest marks. 5 CO3 K2
 - Briefly elaborate on each statement in the Basic structure of ‘C’ programming with a suitable programming example. 5 CO1 K3

(OR)

 - The scores of three participants in a sports event were given as input, write a C program using the else if ladder concept and show who achieved the highest score. 5 CO3 K2
 - Briefly elaborate on the operators of ‘C’ programming listed here: arithmetic, relational, logical, conditional, increment, and decrement. 5 CO1 K3
- Write a program that accepts a positive integer as input, and tests whether the given input is prime or not. 5 CO3 K3
 - Explain in brief about datatypes, Format Specifiers, Escape Sequence Characters, and type casting. 5 CO2 K2

(OR)

c.	Write a 'C' program to test whether a given three-digit integer value is an Armstrong number or not. [Example: $1^3+5^3+3^3=153$, so 153 is Armstrong number]	5	CO3	K3
d.	Explain the terms used in programming: getchar(), sqrt(), #define, sizeof, unsigned int.	5	CO2	K2
4. a.	Write a C program to input 10 numbers into a one-dimensional integer array, then find the largest and smallest elements present in it.	5	CO3	K3
b.	Write a C program to input a string and test whether it is palindrome or not without using the string library functions.	5	CO3	K3
(OR)				
c.	Write a C program to input values into two 3X3 matrices, add them, and display the resultant matrix.	5	CO3	K3
d.	Write a C program to search for a character in a given string and display the number of times the character is present in the string. [Example: character 'I' is present for two times in string "UNIVERSITY"]	5	CO3	K3
5. a.	Briefly elaborate on the storage classes and their impact on the characteristics of variables.	5	CO2	K3
b.	Write a C program that contains three user-defined functions namely ADD(), SUBTRACT(), and MULTIPLY(). Each function accepts two integers as their arguments, calculates them, and returns their results.	5	CO3	K3
(OR)				
c.	Write a recursive function to display a series of N Fibonacci numbers. [Example: Fibonacci series is 0, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13... Here each number is an addition of the previous two numbers]	5	CO4	K3
d.	Write a C program to find the Greatest Common Divisor of two integers using a user-defined function.	5	CO3	K3
6. a.	Write a program to input 10 integers into an array. Create a pointer that points to the base address of the array and using the same pointer display all the elements from the last index to the 0 th index.	5	CO5	K2
b.	Explain the syntax of functions: malloc(), free(). Write a C program to store N integers by using the dynamic memory allocation concept and then display only the even numbers present in it.	5	CO5	K3
(OR)				
c.	State the difference between call by value and call by address. Write a program to create a user-defined function used for swapping two integers using call by address concept.	5	CO5	K3
d.	Write a program to create a structure PRODUCT having members Product no, Name, and Price. Input 5 product details into a structure array and then display those products whose price is >1000 rupees.	5	CO6	K2

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