

**GANDHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY, ODISHA, GUNUPUR  
(GIET UNIVERSITY)**

M.Tech. (First Semester) Regular Examinations, February – 2025  
**24MBTPC11001- Advanced Biochemistry and Molecular Biology  
(Biotechnology)**



Time: 3 hrs

Maximum: 60 Marks

**Answer ALL questions  
(The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks)**

**PART – A**

**(2 x 5 = 10 Marks)**

Q.1. Answer *ALL* questions

- |   | CO # | Blooms Level |
|---|------|--------------|
| a. Name the amino acids which contain sulphur.  | CO1  | K2           |
| b. Draw the structure of t-RNA.                 | CO2  | K3           |
| c. Give the energetics of glycolysis.           | CO3  | K2           |
| d. Write the role of gyrase during replication. | CO4  | K1           |
| e. What is spliceosome? Give its function.      | CO5  | K1           |

**PART – B**

**(10 x 5 = 50 Marks)**

Answer *ALL* the questions

- |   | Marks | CO # | Blooms Level |
|---|-------|------|--------------|
| 2. a. Explain the double helical model of DNA proposed by Watson and Crick. | 5     | CO1  | K2           |
| b. Discuss the structure and functions of Glycogen.                         | 5     | CO1  | K2           |
| (OR)  |       |      |              |
| c. Classify the fatty acids with suitable examples.                         | 5     | CO1  | K2           |
| d. Discuss the secondary structure of protein.                              | 5     | CO1  | K2           |
| 3.a. Mention the steps involved in Citric Acid Cycle.                       | 5     | CO2  | K2           |
| b. Write a note on Oxidative phosphorylation.                               | 5     | CO2  | K3           |
| (OR)  |       |      |              |
| c. Explain the process involved in beta oxidation of fatty acids.           | 5     | CO2  | K1           |
| d. Write down the steps of gluconeogenesis.                                 | 5     | CO2  | K2           |
| 4.a. Elaborate Hershey and Chase's Experiment.                              | 5     | CO3  | K2           |
| b. Discuss the structure of gene in eukaryotes.                             | 5     | CO3  | K2           |
| (OR)  |       |      |              |
| c. Discuss the mechanism of initiation of replication in prokaryotes.       | 5     | CO3  | K2           |
| d. Classify the RNA and give their functions.                               | 5     | CO3  | K2           |
| 5.a. Discuss the role of Transcription factor in transcription.             | 5     | CO4  | K2           |
| b. Discuss the process of termination of transcription in prokaryotes.      | 5     | CO5  | K1           |
| (OR)  |       |      |              |
| c. Write about the structure and function of lac operon.                    | 5     | CO4  | K2           |
| d. Explain the process of initiation of translation in prokaryotes.         | 5     | CO4  | K1           |
| 6.a. Discuss the techniques of 16S rRNA sequencing.                         | 5     | CO6  | K2           |
| b. Write notes on DNA vaccines.   | 5     | CO6  | K1           |
| (OR)  |       |      |              |
| c. Discuss the major findings of Human genome project.                      | 5     | CO6  | K1           |
| d. Define gene therapy. Discuss about the types of gene therapy.            | 5     | CO6  | K3           |

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