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**GANDHI INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY, ODISHA, GUNUPUR
(GIET UNIVERSITY)**



Ph.D. (First Semester) Examinations, December – 2024

23SPPEME1011 - Composite Materials

(Branch: Mechanical Engineering)

Time: 3 hrs

Maximum: 70 Marks

The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.

Answer ANY FIVE Questions.

(14 x 5 = 70 Marks) Marks

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| 1.a. | Define composite materials and explain the significance of their reinforcement and matrix components. | 8 |
| b. | Describe the various types of composites and their applications in modern industries. | 6 |
| 2. | Describe the advantages and disadvantages of polymer matrix composites over metal matrix composites. Differentiate between metal matrix composites (MMCs) and ceramic matrix composites (CMCs). | 8+6 |
| 3.a. | Explain the spray lay-up method in composite manufacturing. | 7 |
| b. | Describe the centrifugal casting method used for manufacturing composite materials | 7 |
| 4. | Define stiffness and strength in the context of composite materials. How do these properties influence the performance of composites? | 14 |
| 5.a. | Explain the advantages and limitations of short fiber systems in terms of their mechanical properties . | 7 |
| b. | Discuss the factors that affect the tensile strength of composite materials. | 7 |
| 6.a. | Explain the concept of plate stiffness in laminated composite structures. | 7 |
| b. | Discuss the assumptions made in classical laminate theory for the analysis of stresses and strains in laminates. | 7 |
| 7. | Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of adhesive bonding in composite materials. When is adhesive bonding preferred over mechanical fastening? | 14 |
| 8.a. | Compare adhesive bonding and mechanical fastening in terms of stress distribution and joint performance under different loading conditions. | 7 |
| b. | Discuss the types of mechanical fasteners used in composite materials and the factors that influence their selection. | 7 |

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